

## D-変形の実践

— 池田-石井の Examples について —

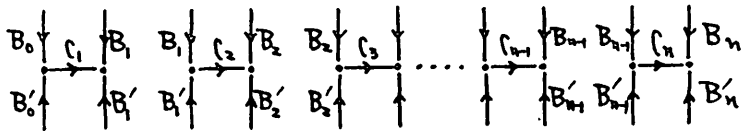
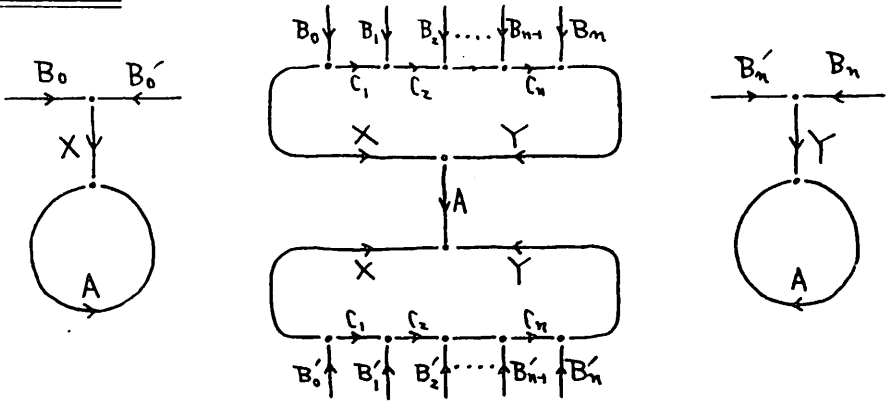
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上智大理工 横山和夫

Near Miss の生じていかに、場合の D-変形が、一応完結したので、池田、石井両氏が創り出された Examples について適用してみた。その結果も、資料としてここに報告する。先ず  $D_n$ -変形 ( $n=1, 2, 3, \dots$ ) の最も簡単な場合として Near Miss が無い場合の reduction の方法を一括してまとめておいた。次にその実践例を挙げておいた。これらの例で、石井氏が研究会の席上で提出された宿題は解決できたことにしていただくつもりである。最後に、池田-石井の Examples を、同一視される 2-cells の何辺形で構成されているかで (辞書的順序を用いて) 順序つけてみた。そして、 $D_1$ -,  $D_2$ -,  $D_3$ -変形による reduction によるどの Example に reduce されるかの表も作ってみた。

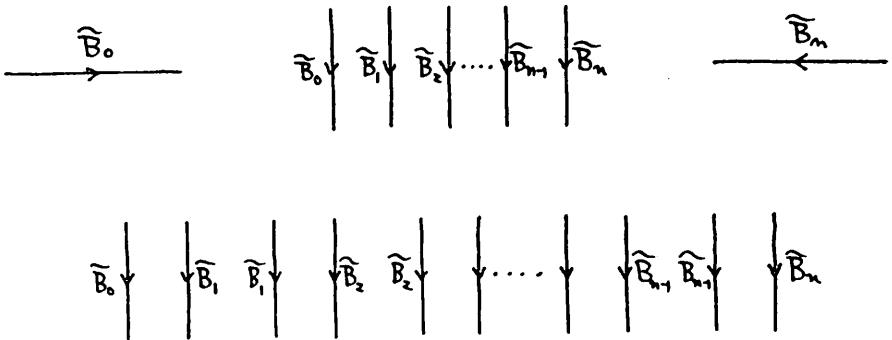
記号について

$(1, 2, 3, 9^*, 9^{**})$  とは 1 辺形の対か1つ, 2 辺形の対か1つ, ... で、 $9^*$  とは 9 辺形の 1 組の対は、その一方が退化した 9 辺形,  $9^{**}$  とは 双方とも退化した 9 辺形 といふ意味。

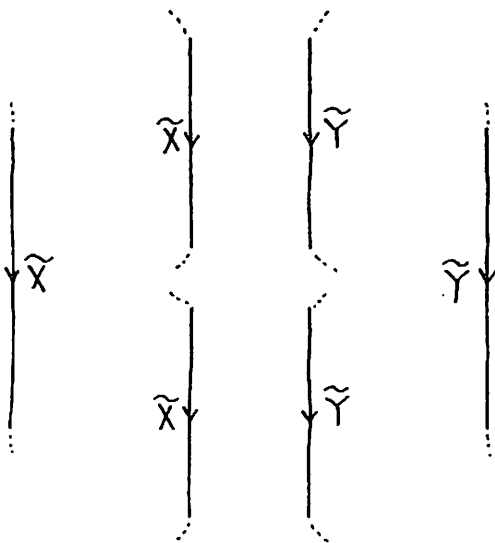
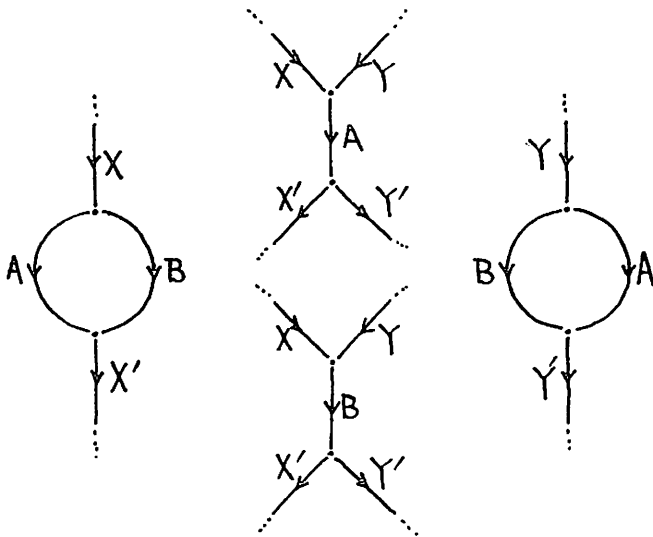
D<sub>1</sub>-变形

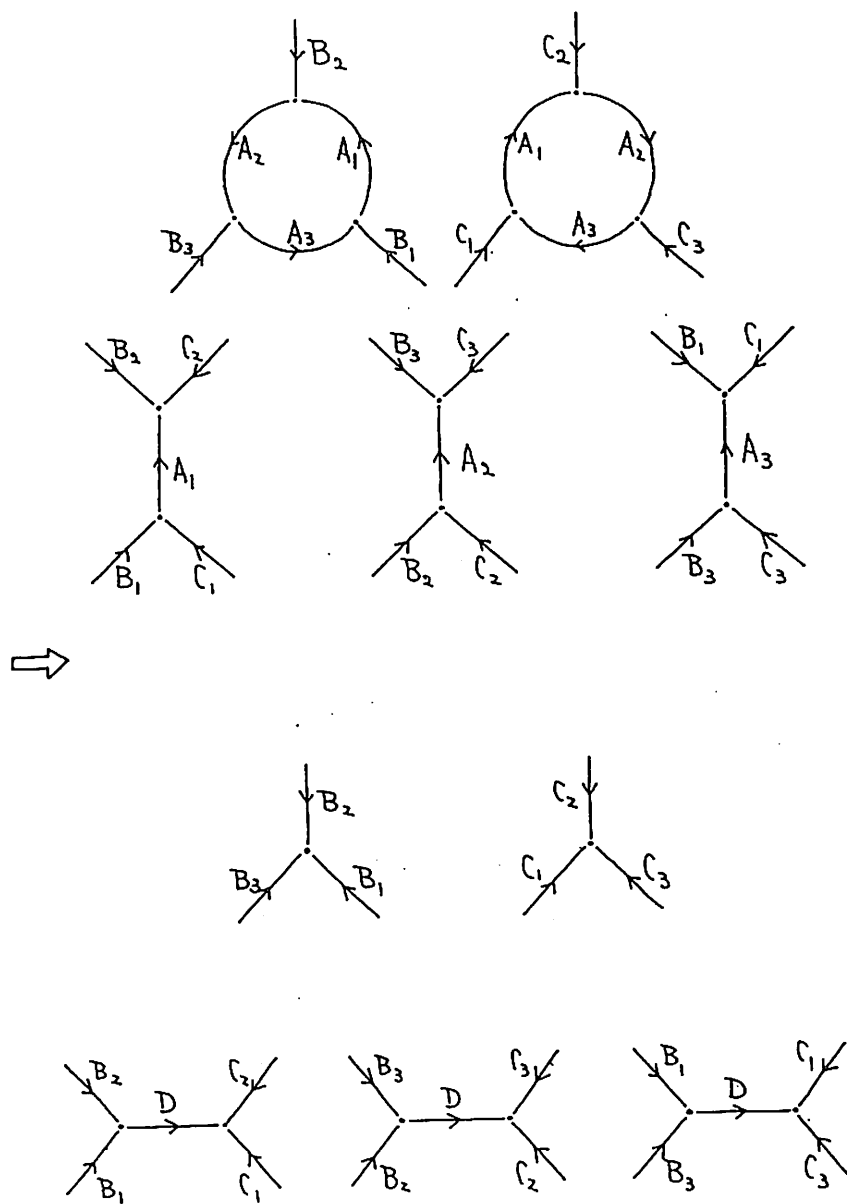


$$\widetilde{B}_i = B_i \overline{B}_i' \quad (i=0,1,2,\dots,n)$$

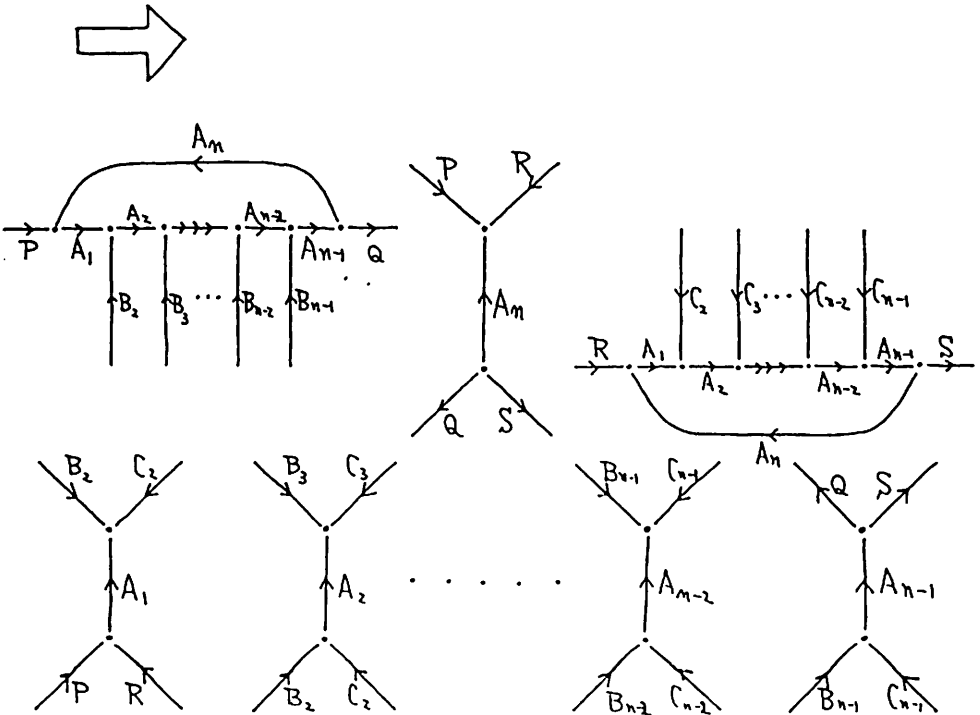
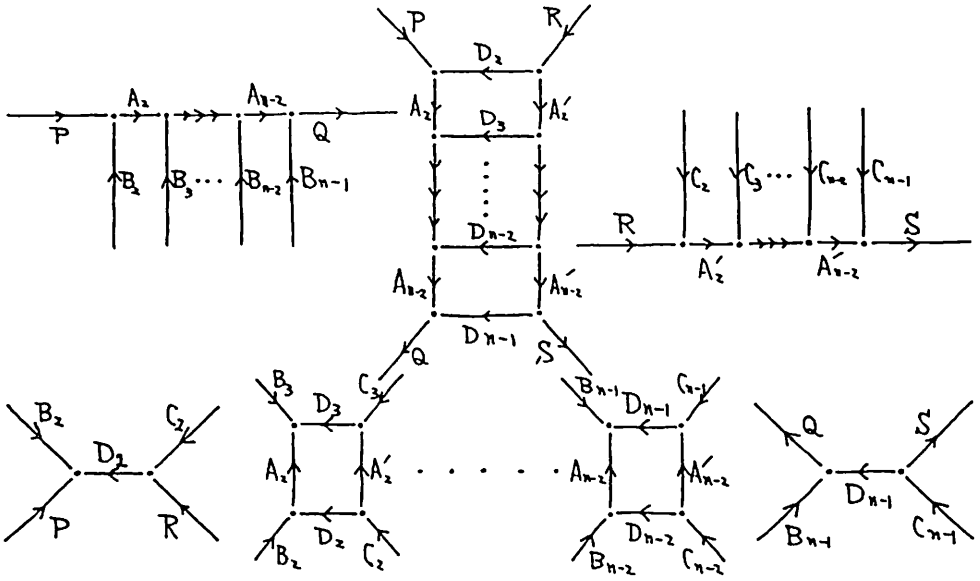


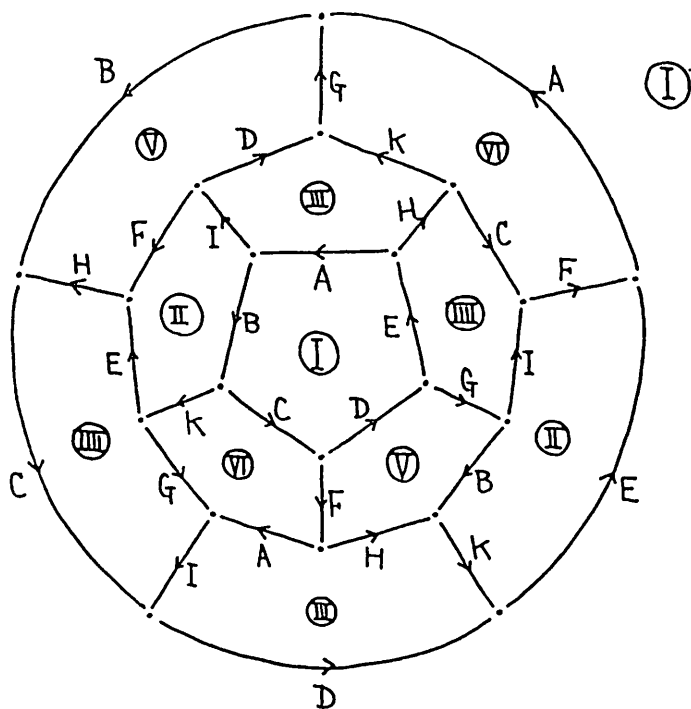
$D_2$ -变形



D<sub>3</sub>-变形

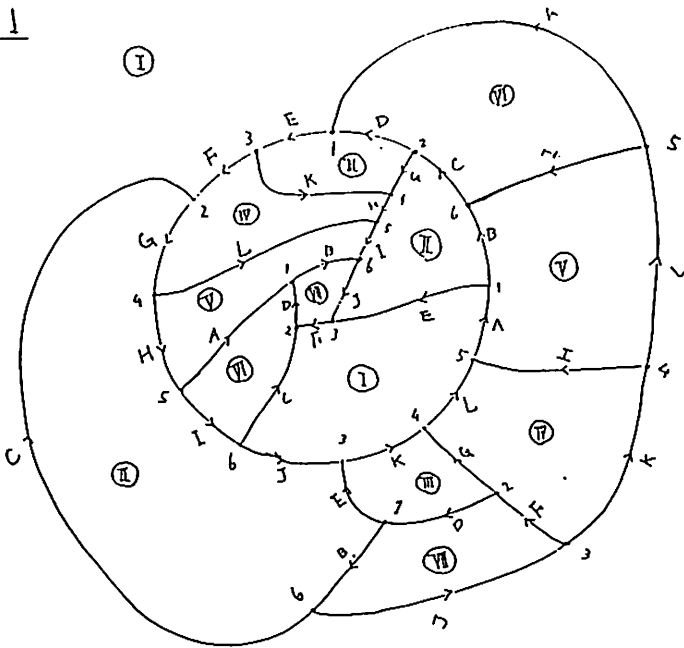
$D_n$ -变形 ( $n \geq 4$ )



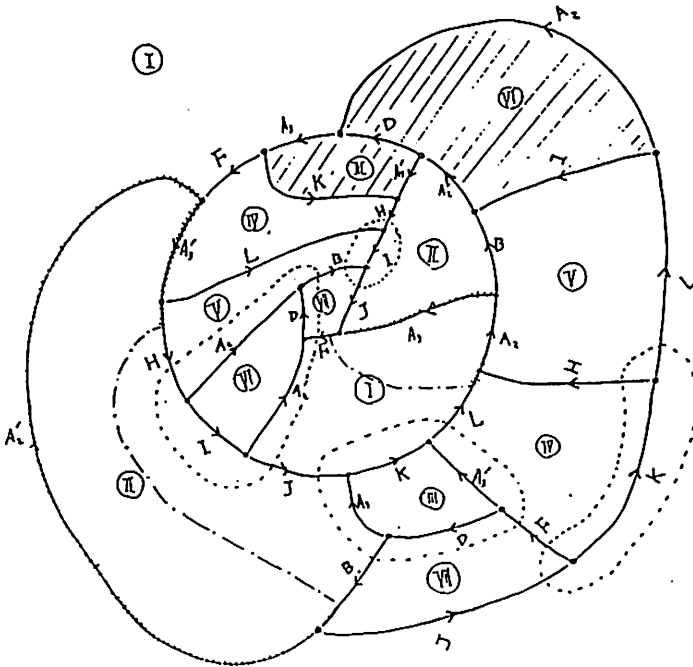


上の図は Seifert-Threl fall の教科書に載っている Dodecahedral Space の DS-diagram を転載したものである。石井氏から提供された 2 例 (= 例 1, 例 2) がともに上の DS-diagram と  $\beta$ -同値であることも、 $D_4$ -変形、 $D_5$ -変形を用いて示す。さらに例 3 を、(これも石井氏から提供された資料であるが)  $D_6$ -変形の実際例として資料に供する。

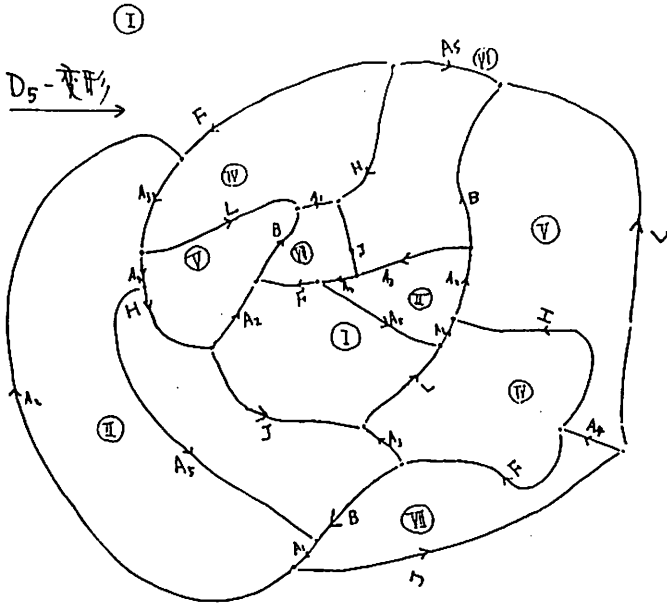
例 1



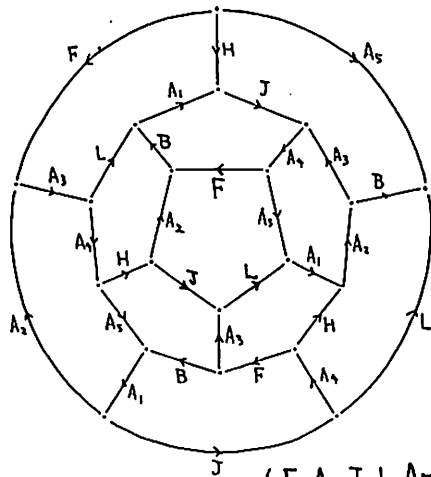
$\Downarrow$   
 ( A · C · E · G ····· )  
 ( A<sub>2</sub> · A<sub>2</sub> · A<sub>3</sub> · A<sub>3</sub> ····· )



↗



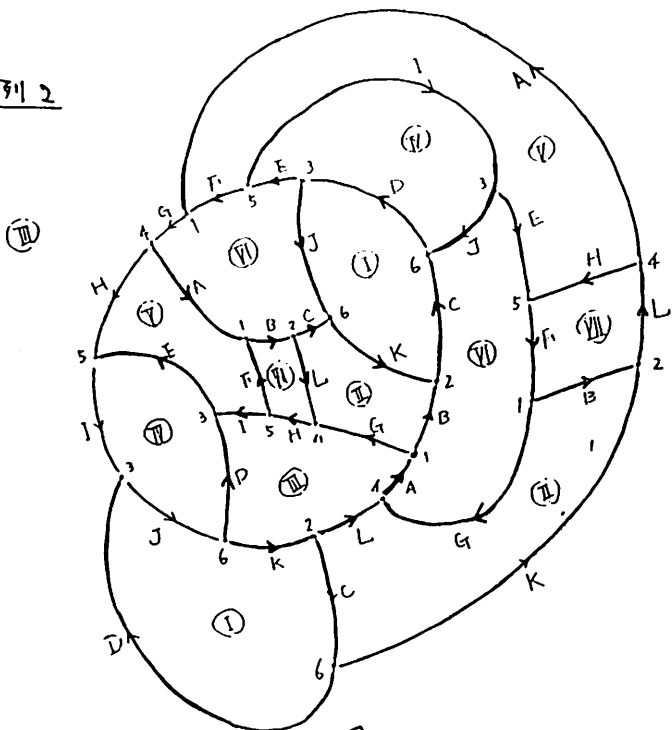
II



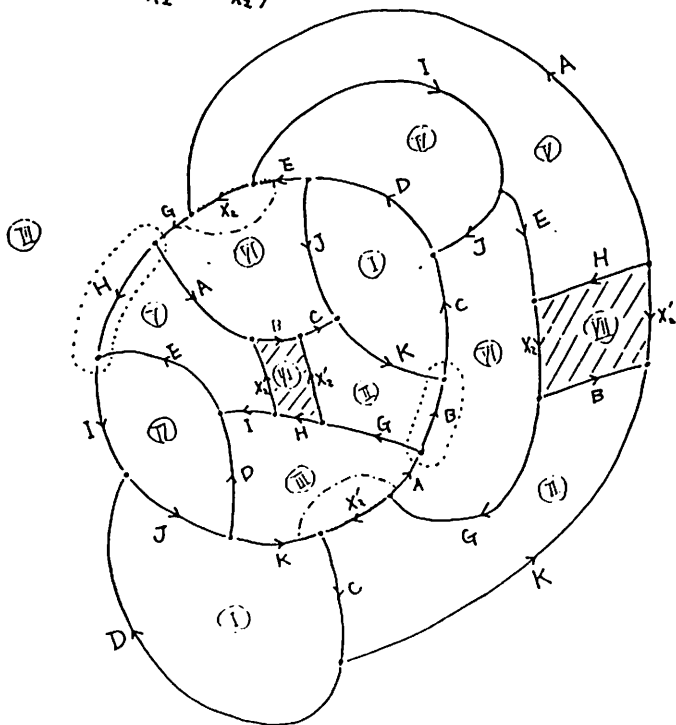
$\Downarrow$  ( F A<sub>2</sub> J L A<sub>5</sub> A<sub>3</sub> A<sub>1</sub> A<sub>4</sub> B H )  
 ( A B C D E F G H I K )  
 dodecahedral space.



例 2

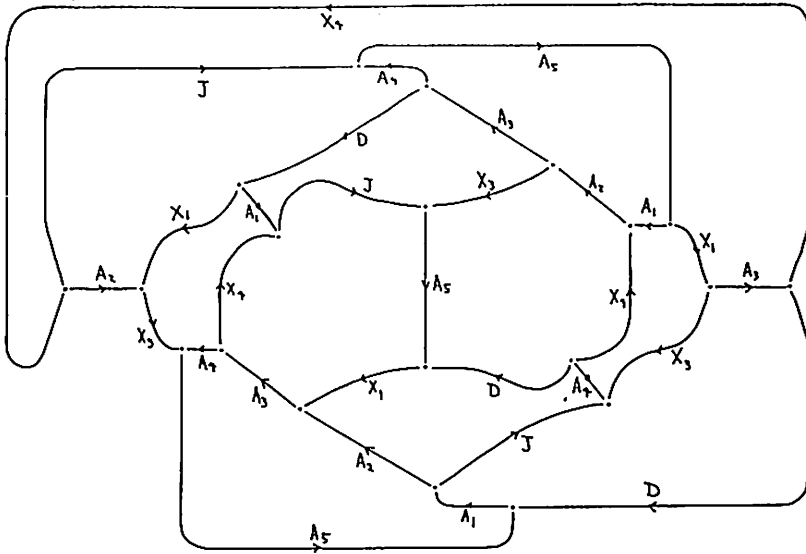


(... F ... L)  
 (... X<sub>2</sub> ... X<sub>2</sub>' )

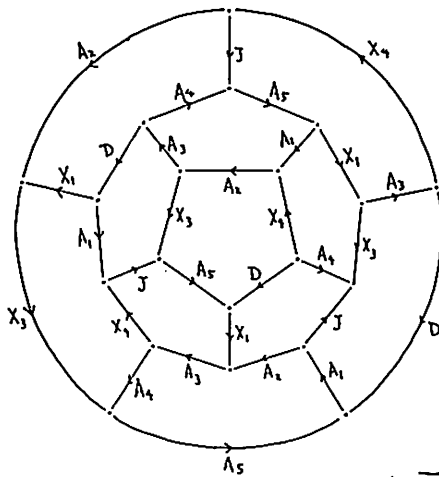




$D_5$ -変形



||



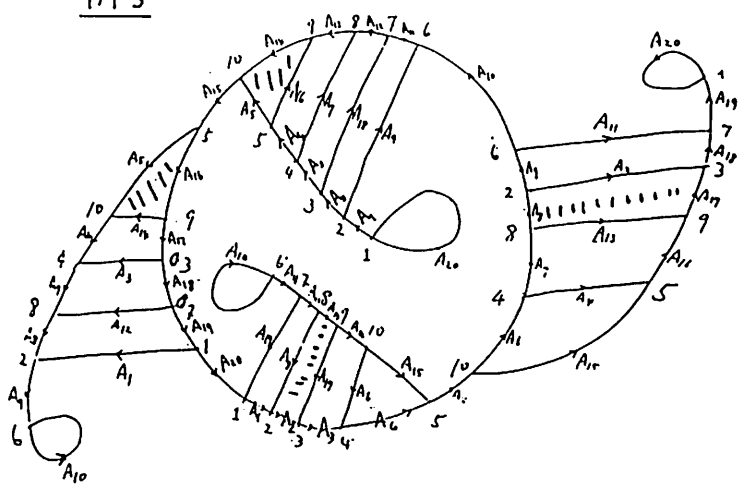
⇓

$(A_2 X_3 A_5 \bar{D} X_4 X_1 A_4 \bar{A}_1 A_3 J)$   
 $(A B C D E F G H I K)$

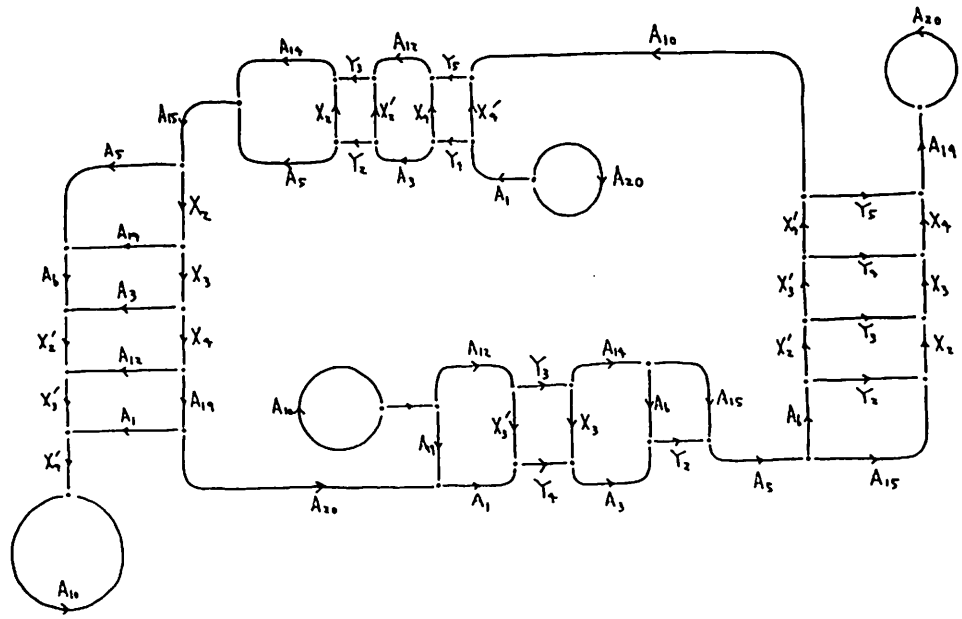
dodecahedral space.

||

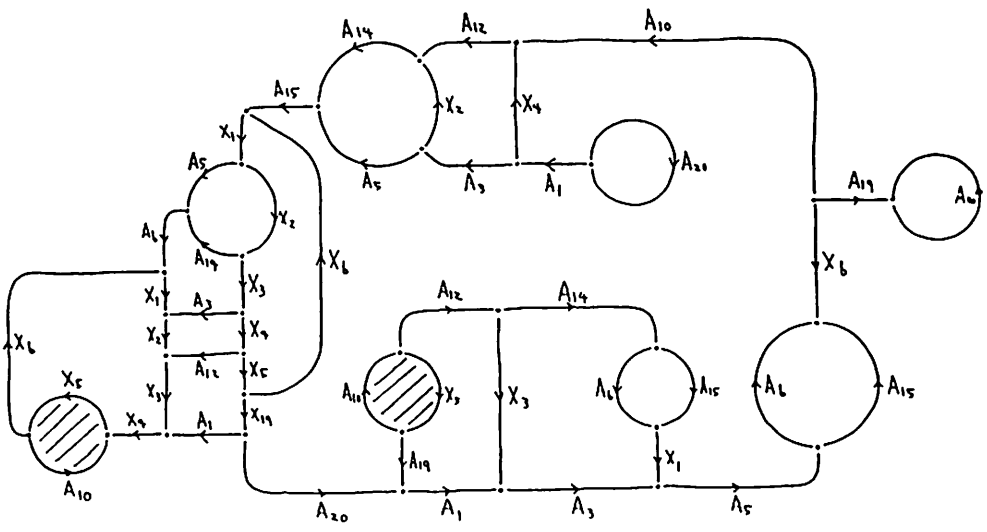
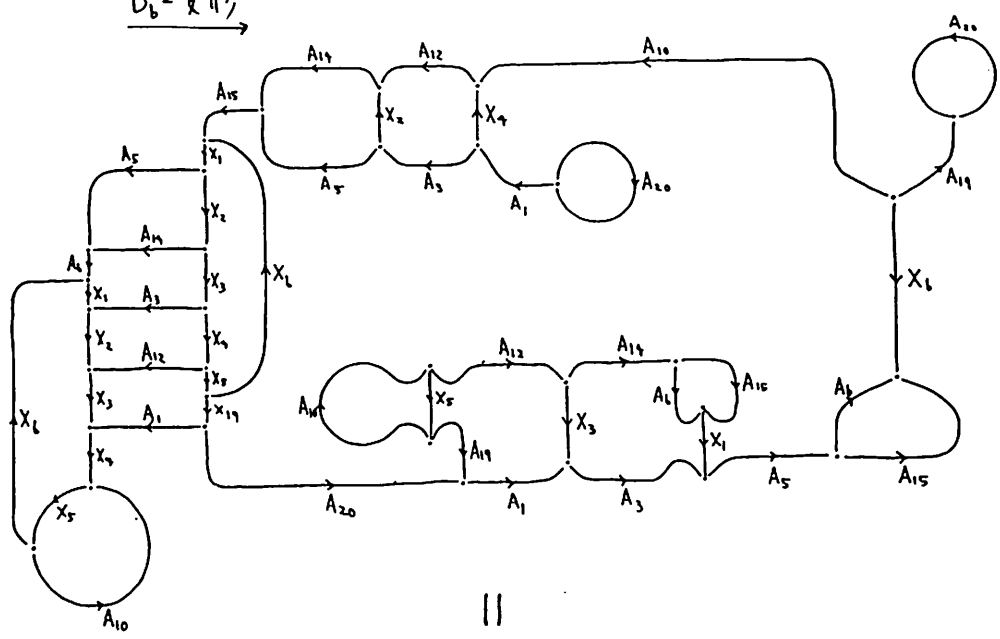
1843

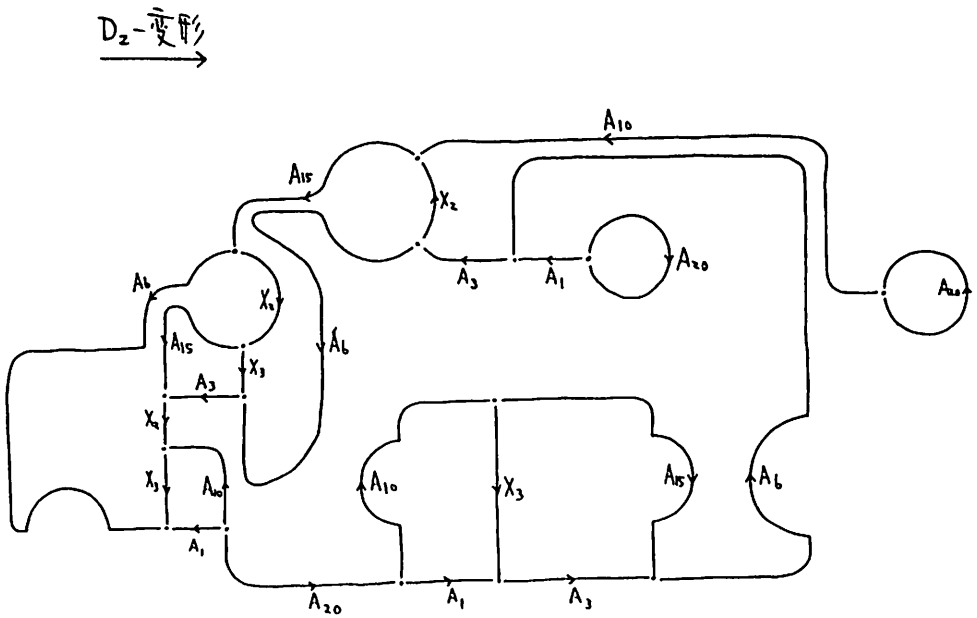
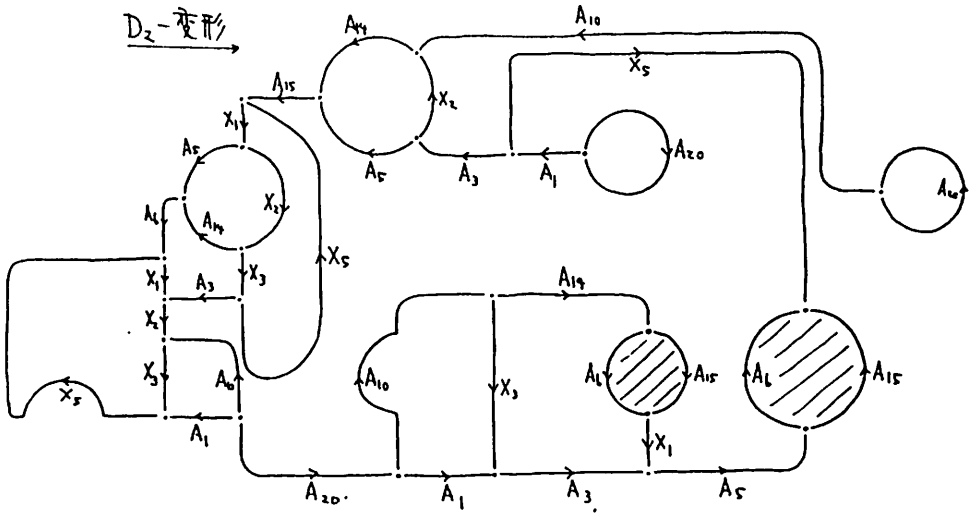


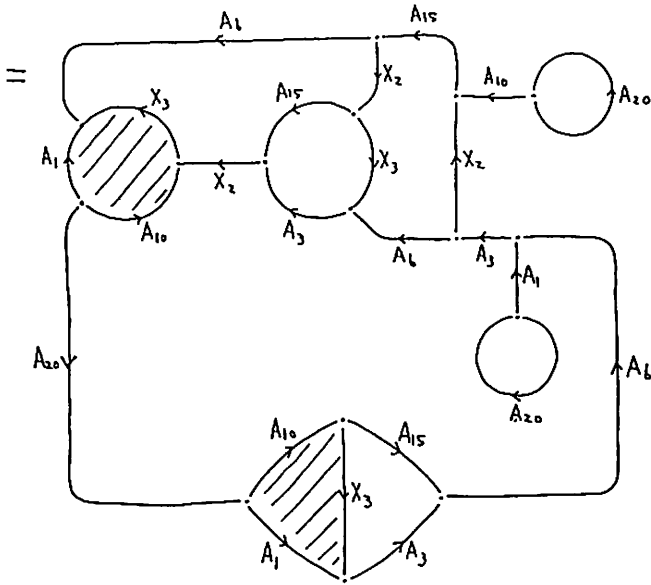
$\pi_1 = \mathbb{Z}_5$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $( \cdot A_2 \cdot A_4 \cdot \cdot A_7 A_8 A_9 \cdot A_{11} \cdot A_{13} \cdot \cdot A_{16} A_{17} A_{18} \cdot \cdot )$   
 $( \cdot Y_4 \cdot Y_2 \cdot \cdot X_2 X_3 X_4 \cdot Y_5 \cdot Y_3 \cdot \cdot X_2 X_3 X_4 \cdot \cdot )$



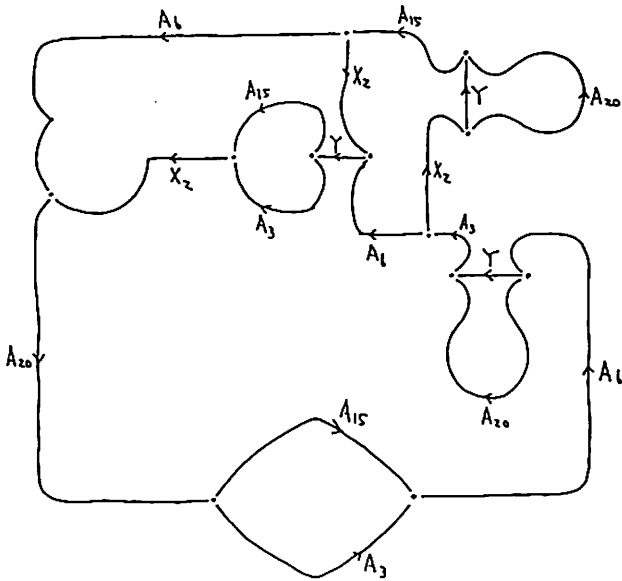
$D_b$ -変形

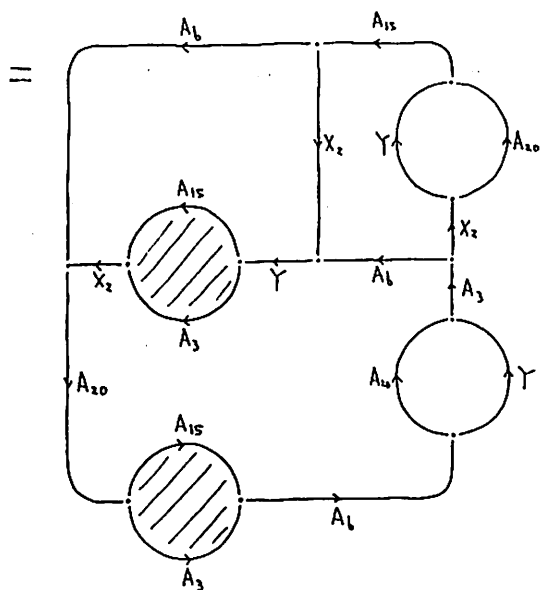




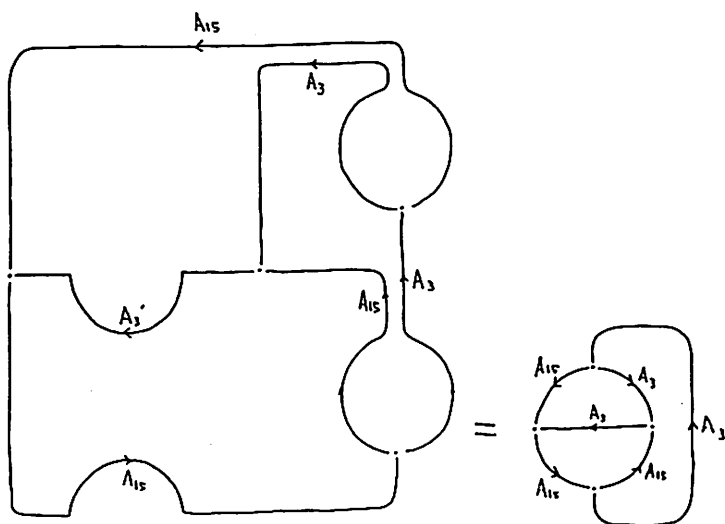


$D_3$ -変形  $\rightarrow$





$D_2$ -変形  $\rightarrow$



(1-2) :  $L(5, 2)$









$n$  辺形表示  $(\gamma, \alpha)$  :  $\pi_1 = \{1\}$ ,  $\#G_3 \leq 3$  の場合

# $G_3$	$n$ 辺形表示	$G_2$ の形	沖田-石井の番号との対比 及び備考	
1	(1, 5 <sup>**</sup> )		沖田 (1-3) * あわい	
2	(1, 1, 10 <sup>**</sup> )		沖田 (2-1) * Bing House * E-cycle とし	
	(1, 1, 10 <sup>**</sup> )		沖田 (2-2)	
	(1, 4, 7 <sup>**</sup> )		沖田 (2-3)	
3	(1, 1, 1, 15 <sup>**</sup> )		18	
	(1, 1, 2, 14 <sup>**</sup> )		5, 6 * 5=6 (DS-diagram とし)	
	(1, 1, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 9 <sup>**</sup> )		19	
	(1, 1, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 8 <sup>**</sup> )		1	
	(1, 2, 2, 13 <sup>**</sup> )		2, 4 * 2=4	
	(1, 2, 5 <sup>**</sup> , 10 <sup>**</sup> )		11, 14	* 11=14 } * 10≠11
			10, 13	
	(1, 2, 6, 9 <sup>**</sup> )		8	
	(1, 3, 6, 8 <sup>**</sup> )		7	
	(1, 5 <sup>**</sup> , 5 <sup>**</sup> , 7 <sup>**</sup> )		12	
	(2, 2, 3, 11 <sup>**</sup> )		15	
	(2, 3, 5, 8)		9	* 16=17
			16, 17	
	(2, 4, 5, 7)		3	



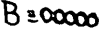

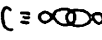

\*  $G_2$  の形は石井氏の表から転載した (以下の表についても同様)

# $G_3 = 3$  のとき  $G_2$  の形は 4 種類である

$n$  边形表示 (4.2) :  $\pi_1 = \{11, \#G_3 = 4$  の場合

$n$ 边形表示	$G_2$ の形	石井氏の頁番号
(1, 1, 1, 1, 20 <sup>**</sup> )	F = 	89.
(1, 1, 1, 2, 19 <sup>**</sup> )	D = 	91, 128.
{ (1, 1, 1, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	D	87, 94.
	F	90.
(1, 1, 1, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 13 <sup>**</sup> )	D	53, 69.
(1, 1, 2, 2, 18 <sup>**</sup> )	B = 	75, 125.
(1, 1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 15 <sup>**</sup> )	E = 	71, 82, 92, 129.
(1, 1, 2, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	C = 	74, 118.
(1, 1, 2, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 13 <sup>**</sup> )	D	83, 96.
{ (1, 1, 2, 8 <sup>*</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	D	25, 38, 67, 93.
	B	78, 99.
(1, 1, 2, 9 <sup>**</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	D	70.
(1, 1, 2, 10 <sup>**</sup> , 10 <sup>**</sup> )	B	57, 117.
(1, 1, 3, 3, 16 <sup>**</sup> )	C	56, 113, 123.
(1, 1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	C	50, 59, 63, 66, 72, 88, 95, 101, 102.
{ (1, 1, 3, 8 <sup>*</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	C	21, 73, 112, 127.
	E	14.
(1, 1, 4, 4, 14 <sup>**</sup> )	B	52, 60.
(1, 1, 4, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 10 <sup>**</sup> )	B	39, 58, 109.
(1, 1, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 5 <sup>*</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	E	86.
(1, 1, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6 <sup>*</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	C	120, 130.
(1, 1, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 7 <sup>**</sup> , 8)	F	28.
(1, 2, 2, 3, 16 <sup>**</sup> )	A = 	77.
(1, 2, 2, 4, 15 <sup>**</sup> )	B	23, 32, 80.
(1, 2, 2, 8, 11 <sup>**</sup> )	B	6, 46, 107.
(1, 2, 2, 9 <sup>**</sup> , 10)	A	8, 48.

(表 3)

(1, 2, 3, 3, 15 <sup>**</sup> )	A = 	42, 85, 98.
(1, 2, 3, 5, 13 <sup>**</sup> )	A	17, 105, 121.
(1, 2, 3, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	H = 	41, 76.
(1, 2, 3, 8, 10 <sup>**</sup> )	B = 	4, 44.
{ (1, 2, 3, 9 <sup>*</sup> , 9 <sup>**</sup> ) (1, 2, 3, 9 <sup>**</sup> , 9 <sup>**</sup> )	A	84, 110, 126.
	A	100.
(1, 2, 4, 5, 12 <sup>**</sup> )	B	51, 103.
(1, 2, 4, 6, 11 <sup>**</sup> )	B	20, 59.
(1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	A	9, 49, 68, 79, 111.
{ (1, 2, 5, 8, 8 <sup>**</sup> ) (1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 8, 8 <sup>**</sup> )	B	30, 40.
	E = 	26, 27, 37.
(1, 2, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 7 <sup>*</sup> , 8)	C = 	5, 7, 45, 47.
(1, 3, 3, 8, 9 <sup>**</sup> )	A	13.
(1, 3, 4, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	C	12, 29, 34, 64.
(1, 3, 4, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	C	16, 61, 106, 124.
(1, 3, 4, 8, 8 <sup>**</sup> )	B	3.
(1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 5 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>**</sup> )	A	119.
(1, 3, 5, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 9 <sup>*</sup> )	C	19, 33, 108, 122.
(1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 7, 8 <sup>*</sup> )	A	55, 97, 114, 115.
{ (1, 5, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6 <sup>*</sup> , 7 <sup>*</sup> ) (1, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6, 7 <sup>**</sup> )	A	18, 116.
	A	62, 65.
(2, 2, 3, 6, 11 <sup>**</sup> )	A	24, 81.
(2, 3, 3, 3, 13 <sup>**</sup> )	G = 	43.
(2, 3, 3, 6, 10 <sup>*</sup> )	A	2, 36.
(2, 3, 3, 8, 8 <sup>*</sup> )	G	104.
(2, 3, 4, 6, 9 <sup>*</sup> )	A	1, 35.
(2, 4, 4, 5, 9)	B	22.
(2, 4, 5, 5, 8)	B	31.
(3, 3, 3, 5, 10)	A	10.
(3, 3, 5, 5, 8)	A	11, 15.

$D_m$ -変形 ( $n=1,2,3$ ) による reduction の流れ ( $\pi_1=11, \#G_3=4$ )

石井氏の 原番号	$n$ 辺形表示	$D_1$ -変形			$D_2$ -変形		$D_3$ -変形		
1	(2, 3, 4, 6, 9 <sup>*</sup> )	—	—	—	D	—	7	—	—
2	(2, 3, 3, 6, 10 <sup>*</sup> )	—	—	—	D	—	8	16	—
3	(1, 3, 4, 8, 8 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	—	—	—	—	▲	—	—
4	(1, 2, 3, 8, 10 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	—	—	D	—	▲	—	—
5	(1, 2, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 7 <sup>*</sup> , 8)	▲	—	—	D	—	—	—	—
6	(1, 2, 2, 8, 11 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	—	—	D	D	—	—	—
7	(1, 2, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 7 <sup>*</sup> , 8)	▲	—	—	D	—	—	—	—
8	(1, 2, 2, 9 <sup>**</sup> , 10)	▲	—	—	D	D	—	—	—
9	(1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	▲	—	—	D	—	—	—	—
10	(3, 3, 3, 5, 10)	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	15
11	(3, 3, 5, 5, 8)	—	—	—	—	—	3	16	—
12	(1, 3, 4, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
13	(1, 3, 3, 8, 9 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
14	(1, 1, 3, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	—	—	—	—	▲	—	—
15	(3, 3, 5, 5, 8)	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	—
16	(1, 3, 4, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	5-3	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
17	(1, 2, 3, 5, 13 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	—	—	D	—	16	—	—
18	(1, 5, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6 <sup>*</sup> , 7 <sup>*</sup> )	▲	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	(1, 3, 5, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 9 <sup>*</sup> )	5-3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
20	(1, 2, 4, 6, 11 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	—	—	D	—	—	—	—
21	(1, 1, 3, 8 <sup>*</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲	—	—	—	8	—	—
22	(2, 4, 4, 5, 9)	—	—	—	D	—	—	—	—
23	(1, 2, 2, 4, 15 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2	—	—	D	D	—	—	—
24	(2, 2, 3, 6, 11 <sup>**</sup> )	—	—	—	D	D	19	—	—
25	(1, 1, 2, 8 <sup>*</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2	▲	—	D	—	—	—	—

26	(1, 2, 5*, 8, 8**)	▲						
27	(1, 2, 5*, 8, 8**)	▲						
28	(1, 1, 7**, 7**, 8)	▲	▲					
29	(1, 3, 4, 5*, 11**)	▲					11	
30	(1, 2, 5, 8, 8**)	▲						
31	(2, 4, 5, 5, 8)							
32	(1, 2, 2, 4, 15*)	5-2						
33	(1, 3, 5, 6*, 9*)	5-3					3	
34	(1, 3, 4, 5*, 11**)	▲					10	
35	(2, 3, 4, 6, 9*)						7	
36	(2, 3, 3, 6, 10*)	-					8	16
37	(1, 2, 5*, 8, 8**)	▲	-					
38	(1, 1, 2, 8*, 12**)	5-2	▲					
39	(1, 1, 4, 8**, 10**)	5-4	▲					
40	(1, 2, 5, 8, 8**)	▲						
41	(1, 2, 3, 6*, 12**)	▲					19	
42	(1, 2, 3, 3, 15*)	5-3					5	15
43	(2, 3, 3, 3, 13**)						11	11 15
44	(1, 2, 3, 8, 10**)	▲	-				▲	
45	(1, 2, 6*, 7*, 8)	▲						
46	(1, 2, 2, 8, 11**)	▲						
47	(1, 2, 6*, 7*, 8)	▲						
48	(1, 2, 2, 9**, 10)	▲						
49	(1, 2, 5*, 6*, 10*)	▲						
50	(1, 1, 3, 5*, 14**)	5-3	▲				11	
51	(1, 2, 4, 5, 12**)	5-4						
52	(1, 1, 4, 4, 14**)	5-4	5-4					
53	(1, 1, 1, 8**, 13**)	▲	▲	▲				
54	(1, 1, 3, 5*, 14**)	5-3	▲	-			10	
55	(1, 3, 5*, 7, 8*)	5-3					16	

56	(1, 1, 3, 3, 16 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	5-3				2	2
57	(1, 1, 2, 10 <sup>**</sup> , 10 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲		C			
58	(1, 1, 4, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 10 <sup>**</sup> )	5-4	▲		-			
59	(1, 2, 4, 6, 11 <sup>**</sup> )	5-4			D			
60	(1, 1, 4, 4, 14 <sup>**</sup> )	5-4	5-4					
61	(1, 3, 4, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	5-3					9	
62	(1, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6, 7 <sup>**</sup> )	▲						
63	(1, 1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲				10	
64	(1, 3, 4, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	▲					10	
65	(1, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6, 7 <sup>**</sup> )	▲						
66	(1, 1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲				10	
67	(1, 1, 2, 8 <sup>*</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2	▲		D			
68	(1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	▲			D			
69	(1, 1, 1, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 13 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲	▲				
70	(1, 1, 2, 9 <sup>**</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲		C			
71	(1, 1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 15 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲		C			
72	(1, 1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲	-			11	
73	(1, 1, 3, 8 <sup>*</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲				8	
74	(1, 1, 2, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲		C			
75	(1, 1, 2, 2, 18 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2	▲		C	C		
76	(1, 2, 3, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	▲			C	C	19	
77	(1, 2, 2, 3, 16 <sup>**</sup> )	▲			C	C	18	
78	(1, 1, 2, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2	▲		D			
79	(1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	▲			D			
80	(1, 2, 2, 4, 15 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2			D	D		
81	(2, 2, 3, 6, 11 <sup>**</sup> )				D	D	19	
82	(1, 1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 15 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲		C			
83	(1, 1, 2, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 13 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲		C			
84	(1, 2, 3, 9 <sup>*</sup> , 9 <sup>**</sup> )	▲			C		1	
85	(1, 2, 3, 3, 15 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3			C		5	15

86	(1, 1, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 5 <sup>*</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲				
87	(1, 1, 1, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲	▲			
88	(1, 1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲				10
89	(1, 1, 1, 1, 20 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲	▲	▲		
90	(1, 1, 1, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲	▲			
91	(1, 1, 1, 2, 19 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2	▲	▲		C	
92	(1, 1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 15 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲			C	
93	(1, 1, 2, 8 <sup>*</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2	▲			D	
94	(1, 1, 1, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲	▲			
95	(1, 1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲				11
96	(1, 1, 2, 7 <sup>**</sup> , 13 <sup>**</sup> )	▲	▲			Bing House -	
97	(1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 7, 8 <sup>*</sup> )	5-3					16
98	(1, 2, 3, 3, 15 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3				C	5 15
99	(1, 1, 2, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 12 <sup>**</sup> )	5-2	▲			D	
100	(1, 2, 3, 9 <sup>**</sup> , 9 <sup>**</sup> )	▲				C	1
101	(1, 1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲				11 -
102	(1, 1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 14 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲				10 -
103	(1, 2, 4, 5, 12 <sup>**</sup> )	5-4				C	
104	(2, 3, 3, 8, 8 <sup>*</sup> )					C	10 10
105	(1, 2, 3, 5, 13 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3				D	16
106	(1, 3, 4, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	5-3					9
107	(1, 2, 2, 8, 11 <sup>**</sup> )	▲				D	D
108	(1, 3, 5, 6 <sup>*</sup> , 9 <sup>*</sup> )	5-3					3
109	(1, 1, 4, 8 <sup>**</sup> , 10 <sup>**</sup> )	5-4	▲				
110	(1, 2, 3, 9 <sup>*</sup> , 9 <sup>**</sup> )	▲				C	1
111	(1, 2, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 6 <sup>*</sup> , 10 <sup>*</sup> )	▲				D	
112	(1, 1, 3, 8 <sup>*</sup> , 11 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	▲				8
113	(1, 1, 3, 3, 16 <sup>**</sup> )	5-3	5-3				2
114	(1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 7, 8 <sup>*</sup> )	5-3					16
115	(1, 3, 5 <sup>*</sup> , 7, 8 <sup>*</sup> )	▲					12

116	(1, 5, 5*, 6*, 7*)	▲						
117	(1, 1, 2, 10*, 10**)	▲	▲		C			
118	(1, 1, 2, 6*, 14**)	▲	▲		C			
119	(1, 3, 5*, 5*, 10**)	▲					12	
120	(1, 1, 5*, 6*, 11**)	▲	▲					
121	(1, 2, 3, 5, 13**)	5-3			D		16	
122	(1, 3, 5, 6*, 9*)	5-3					3	
123	(1, 1, 3, 3, 16**)	5-3	5-3				2	2
124	(1, 3, 4, 6*, 10*)	5-3					9	
125	(1, 1, 2, 2, 18**)	5-2	▲		C	C		
126	(1, 2, 3, 9*, 9**)	▲			C		1	
127	(1, 1, 3, 8*, 11**)	5-3	▲				8	
128	(1, 1, 1, 2, 19**)	5-2	▲	▲	C			
129	(1, 1, 2, 5*, 15**)	▲	▲		C			
130	(1, 1, 5*, 6*, 11**)	▲	▲					

記号は→にて

\* : 5-3 などは何のこともありません。気が狂って5-を付けただけです。

\* : ▲ は near miss のため、この変形が適用できない。

\* : C ... 池田 (2-2)

D ... 池田 (2-3)

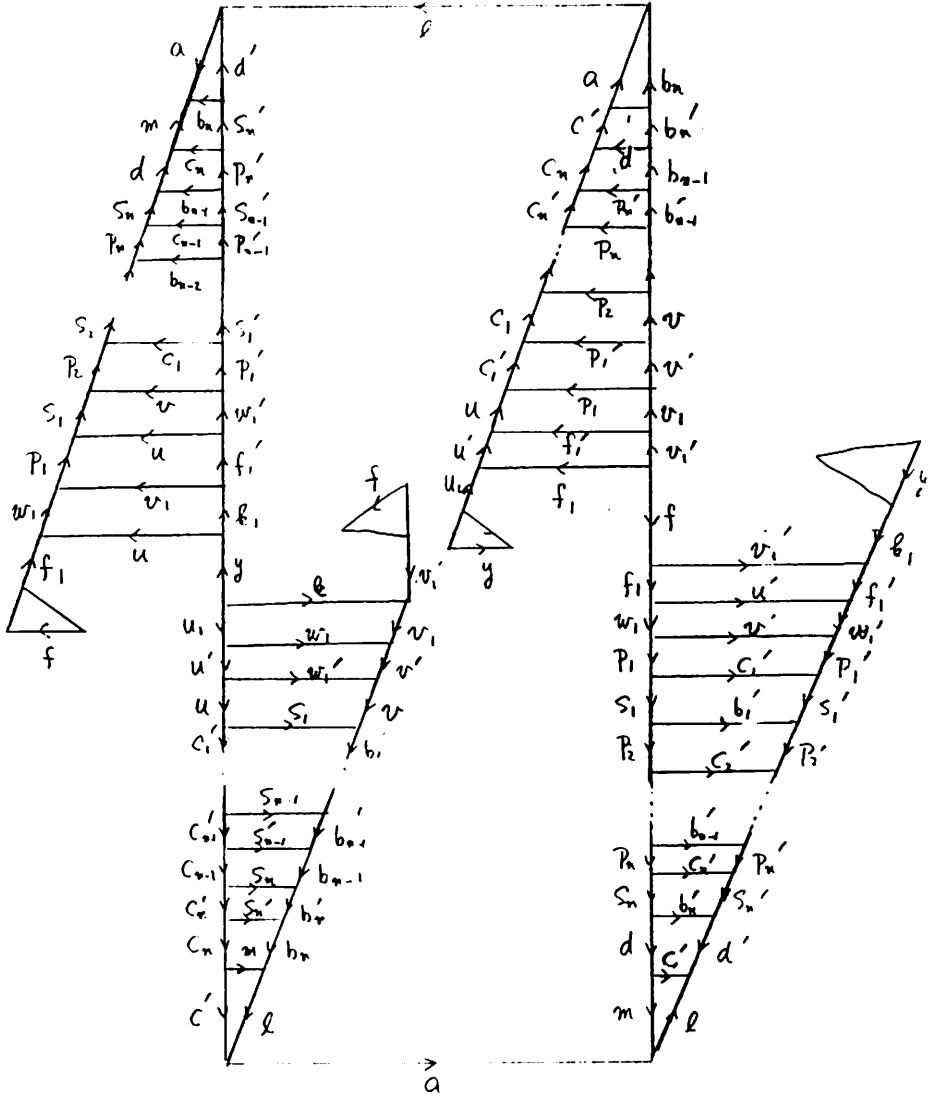
( A ... 池田 (1-1) abalone  
 B ... 池田 (2-1) Bring-in 変  
 の→とγと-Lは

\* : D<sub>3</sub>-変形2-の番号は石井氏の頁番号 (#G<sub>2</sub>=3967)

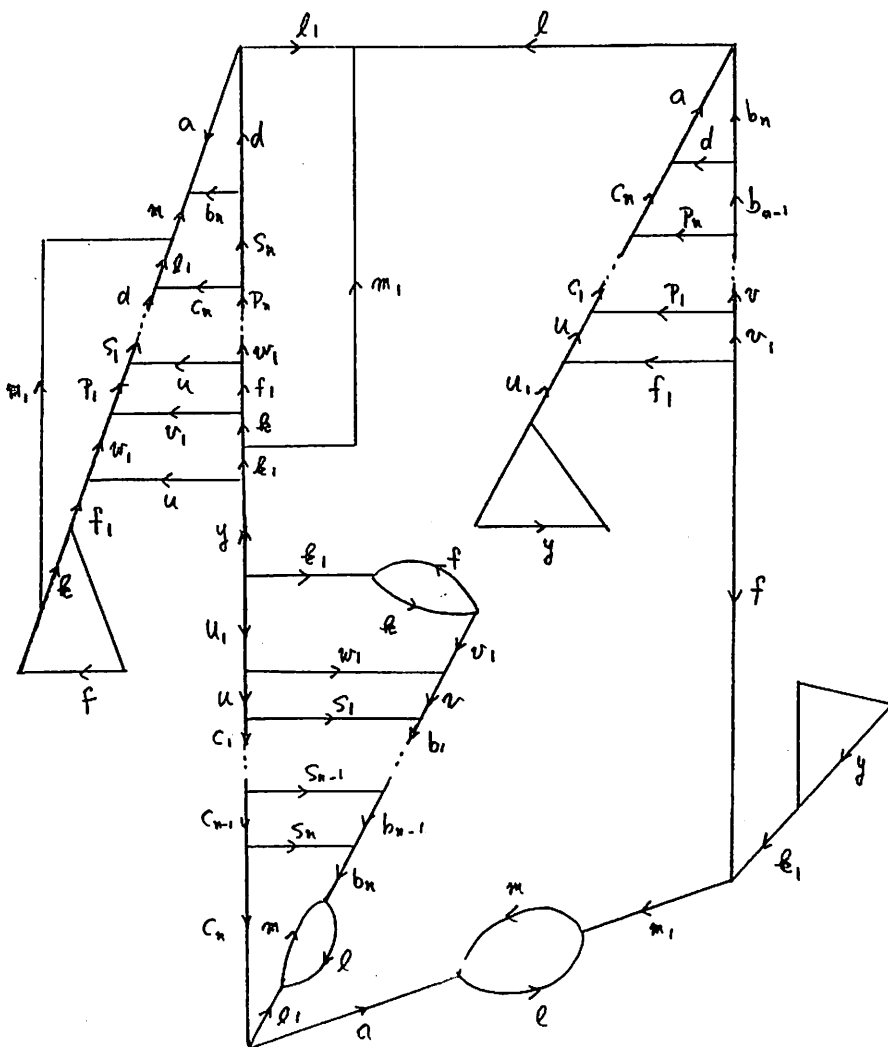
(以上)



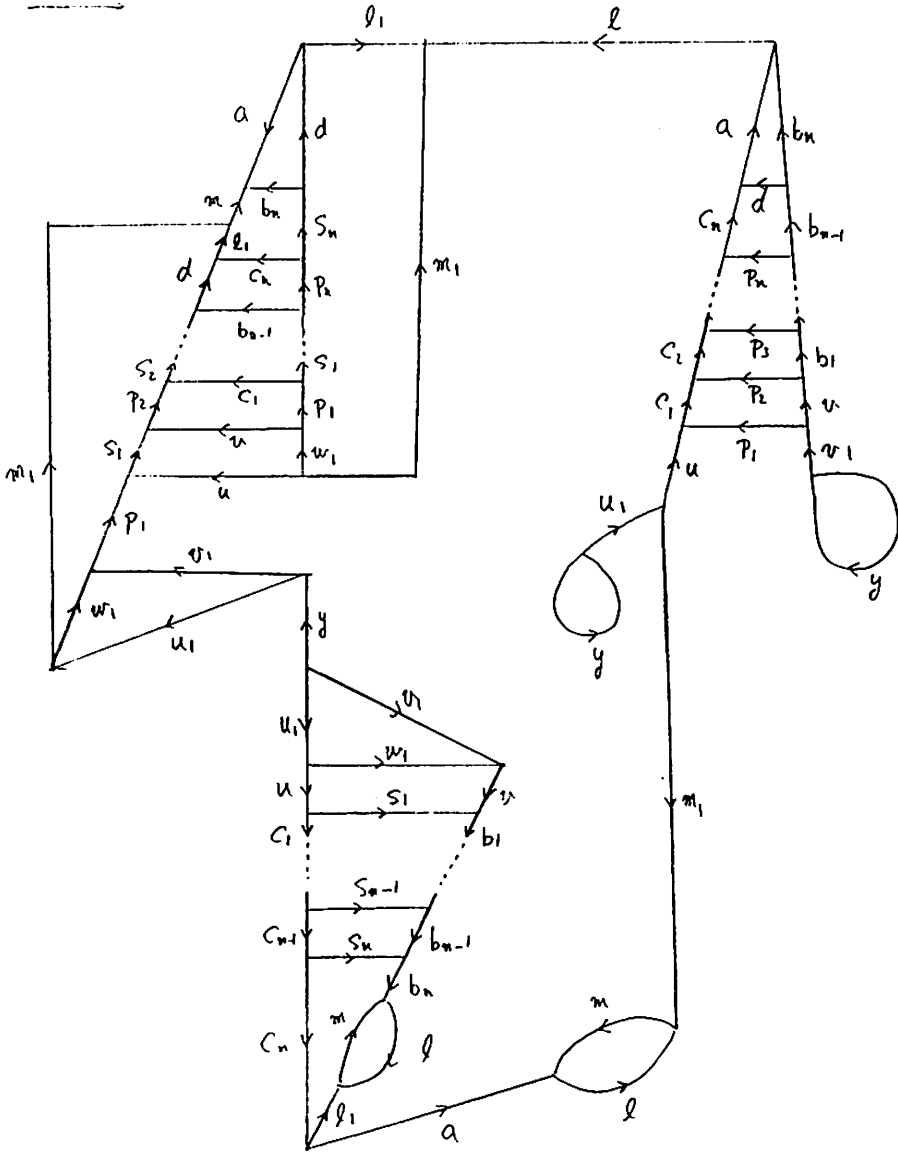
(補正1) 例4(例3の一般の場合)

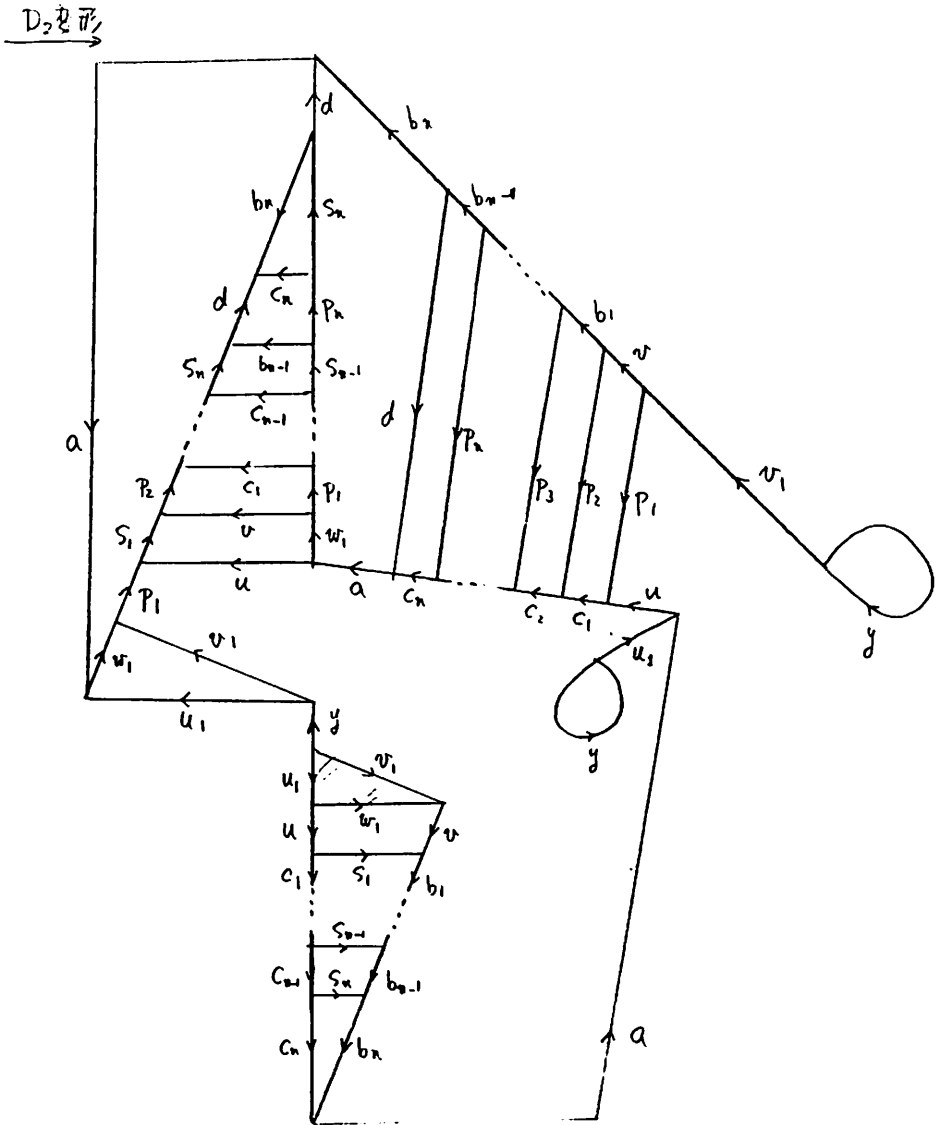


$D_{2n+2}$  变形

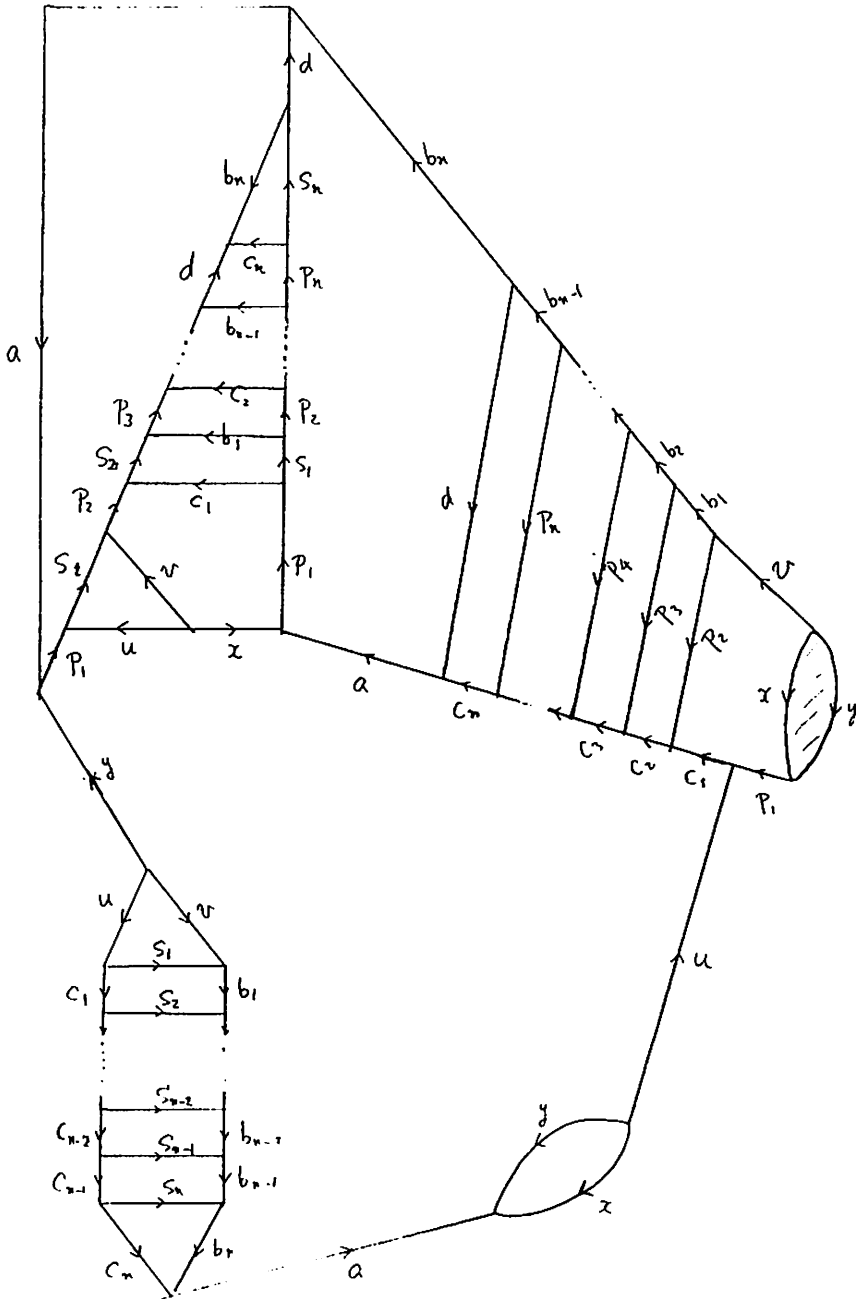


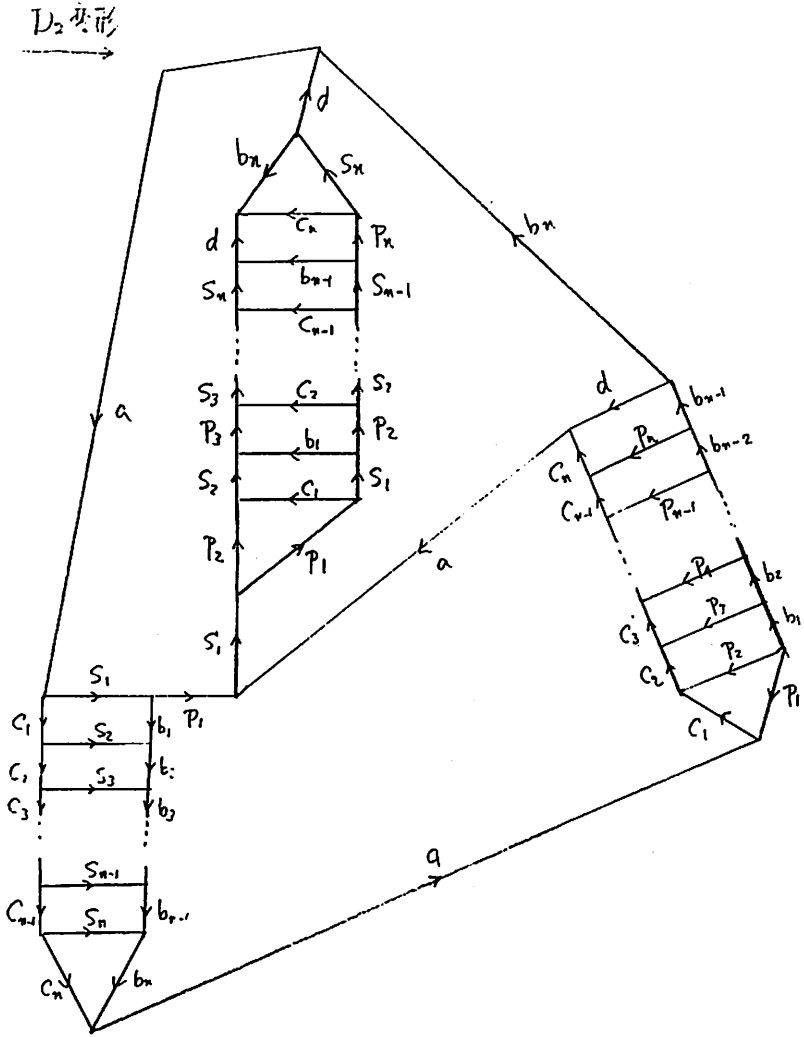
1/2 变形

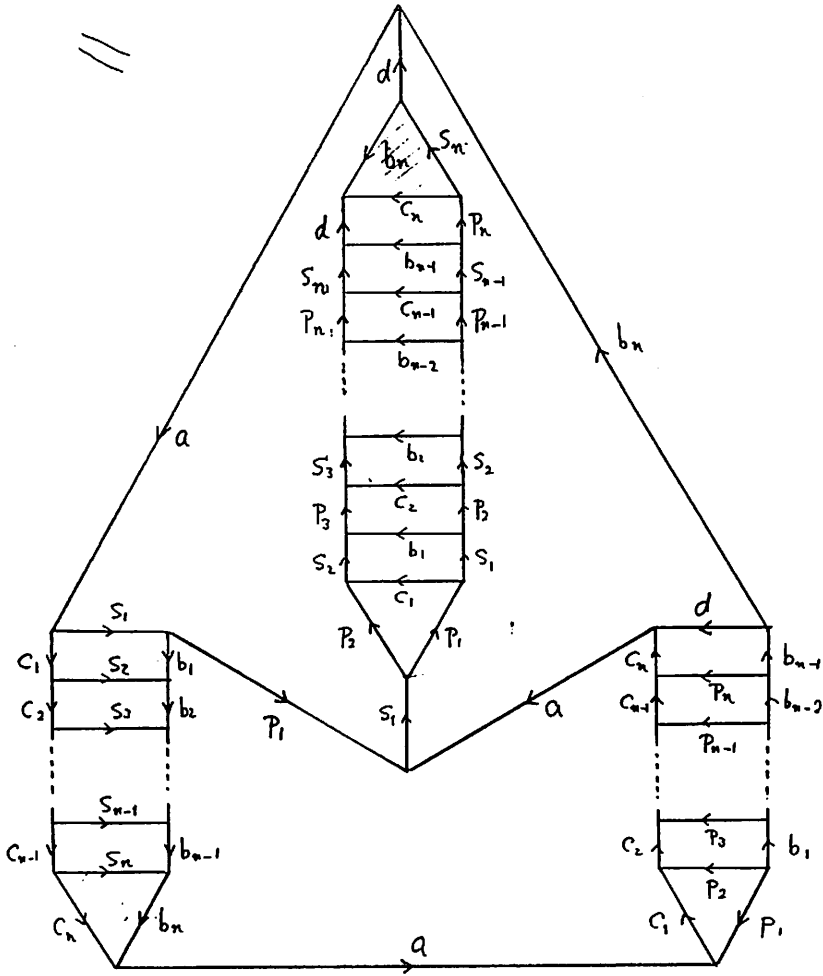




Discretization

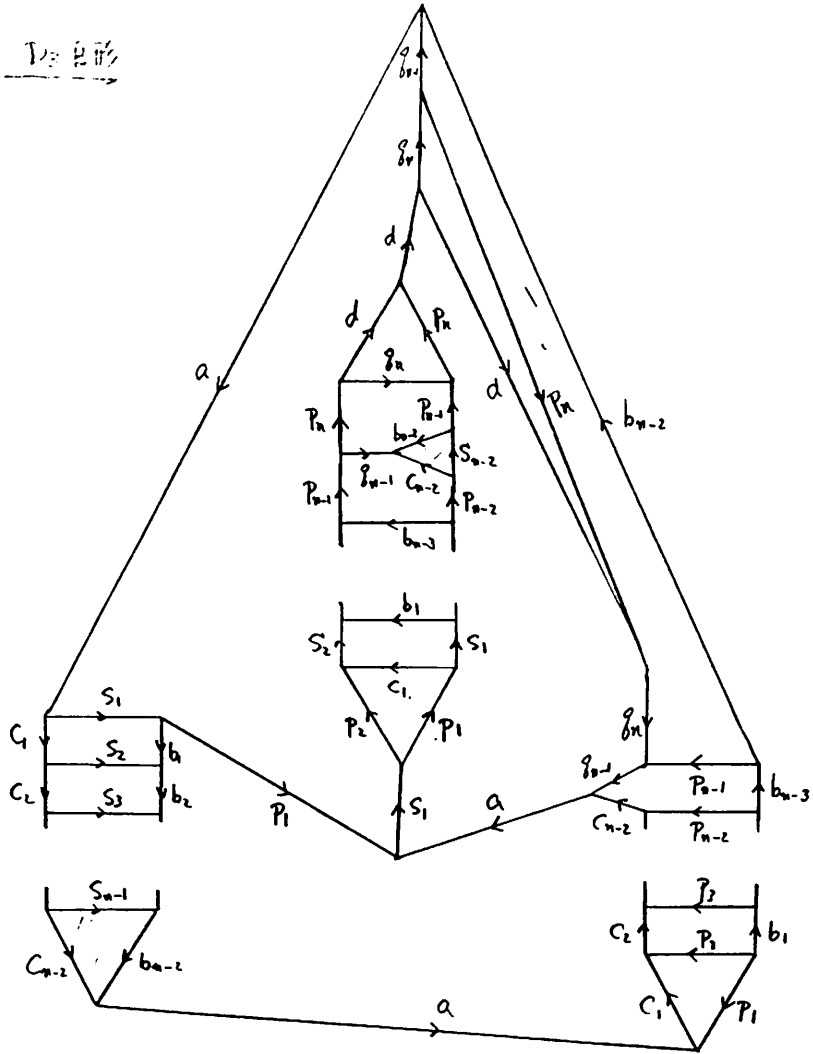




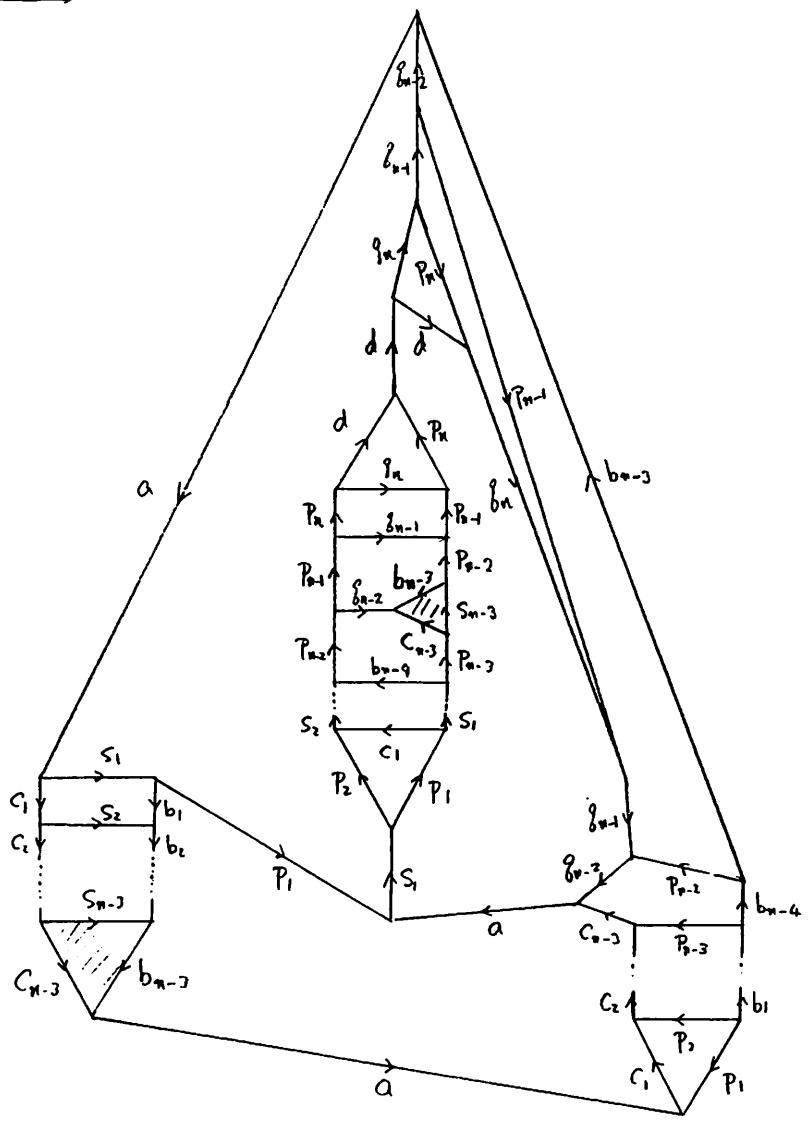


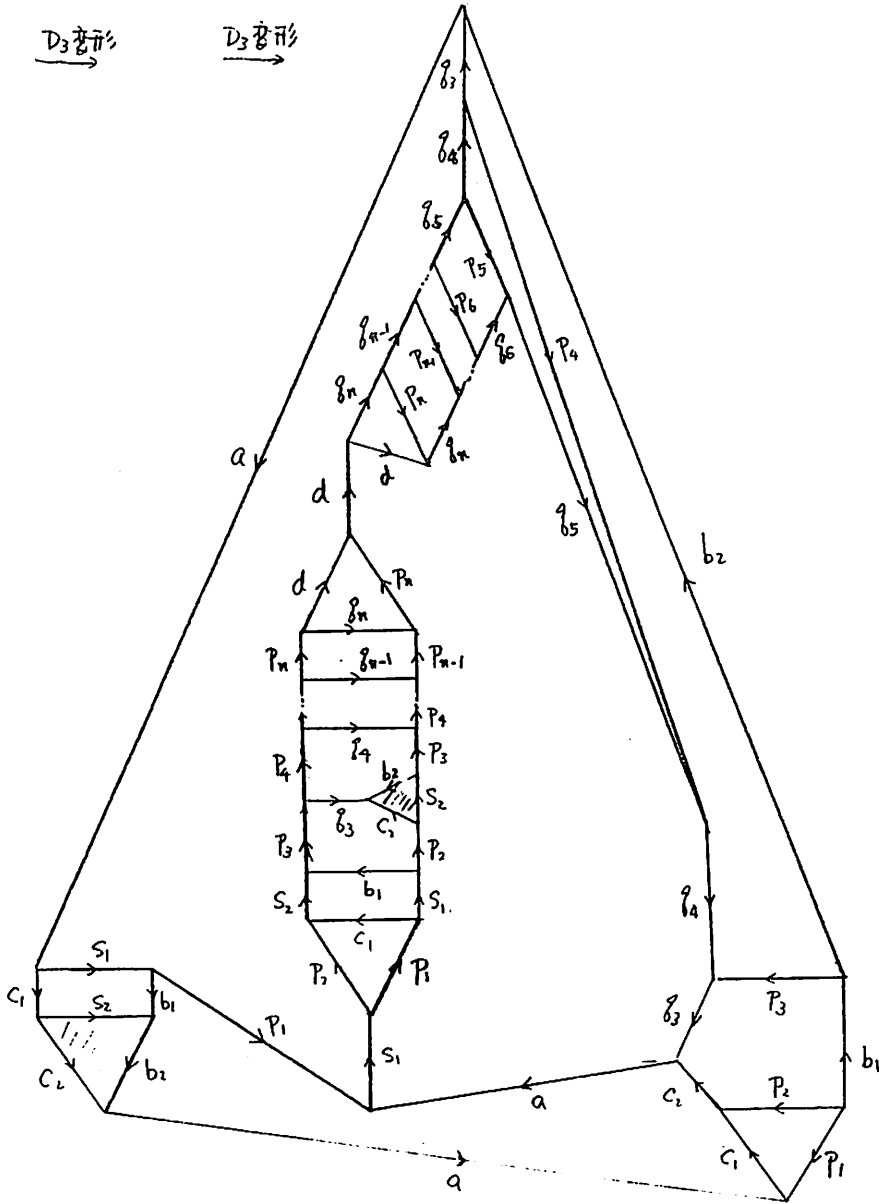




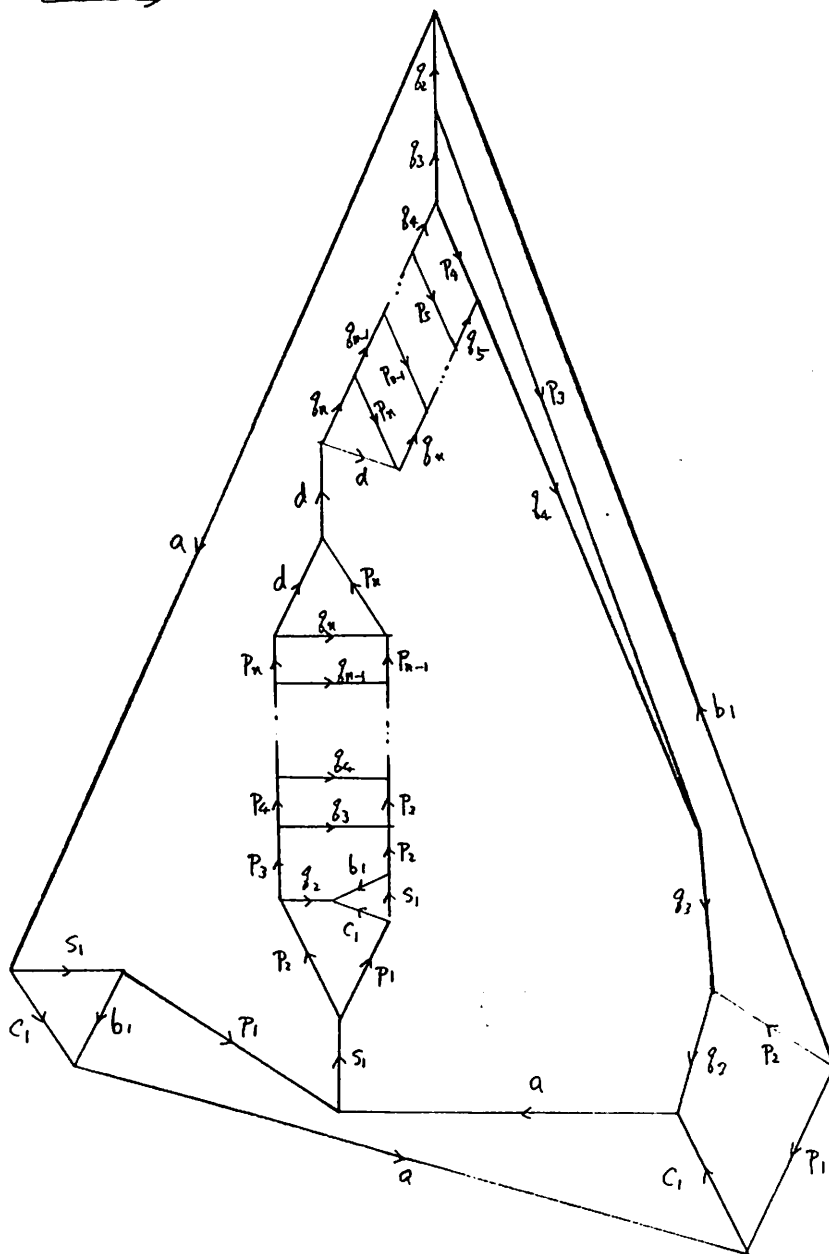


$D_3$  变形

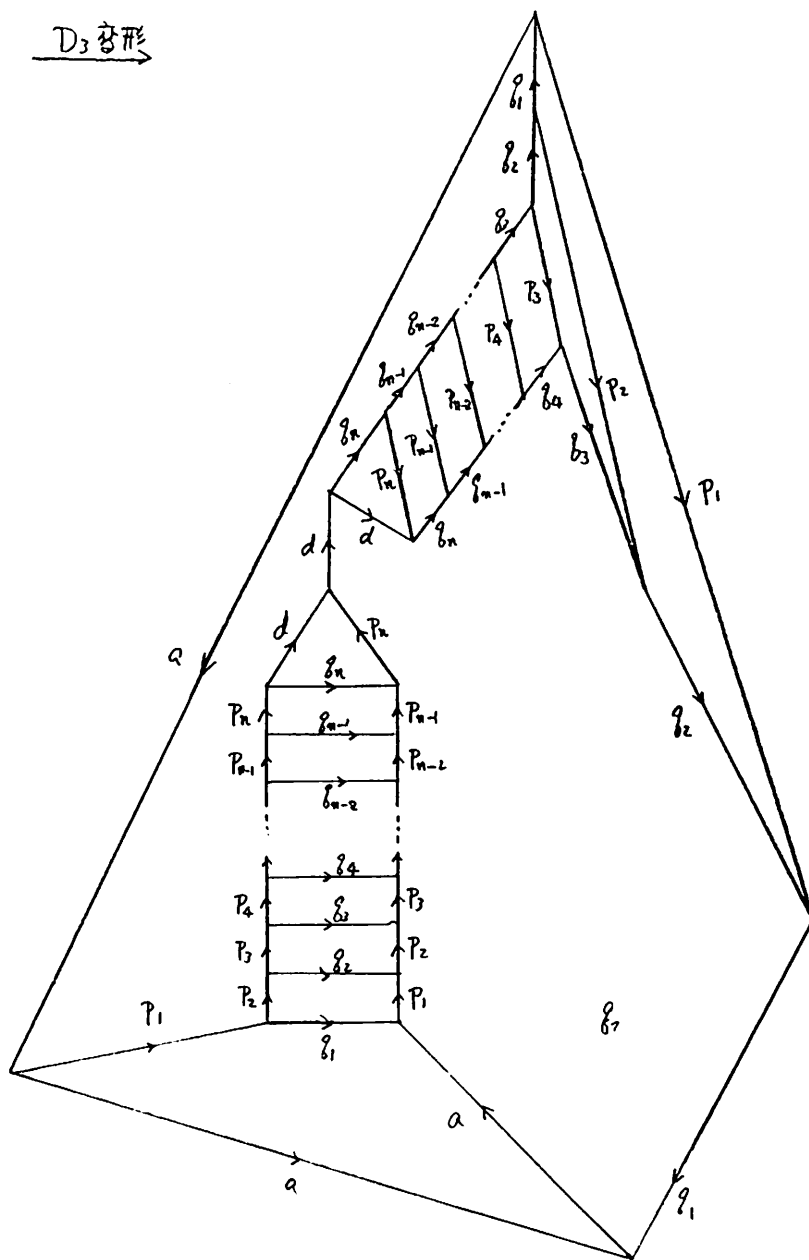




$D_3$  变形  $\rightarrow$

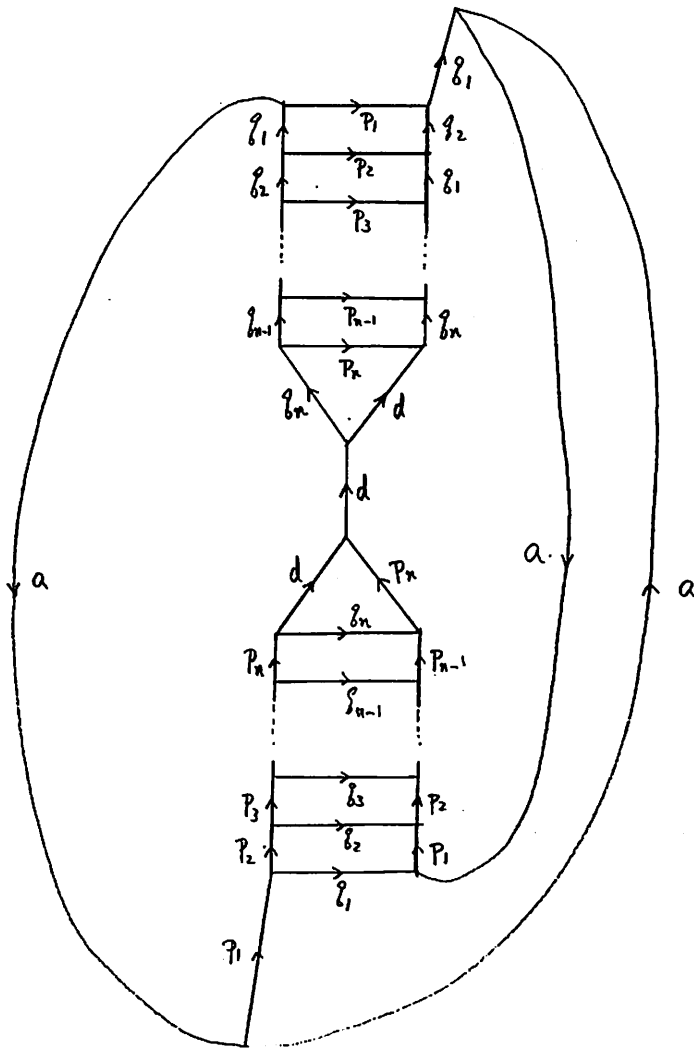


$D_3$  形

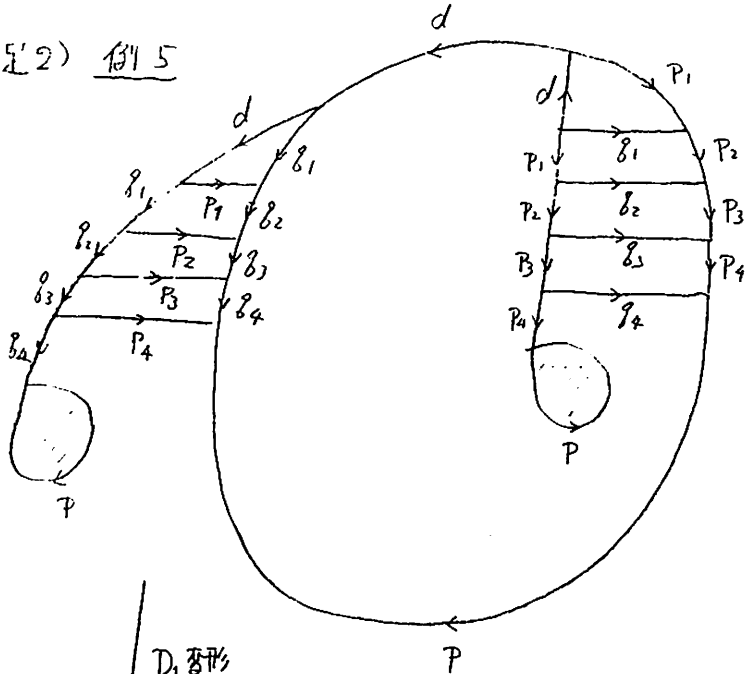


//

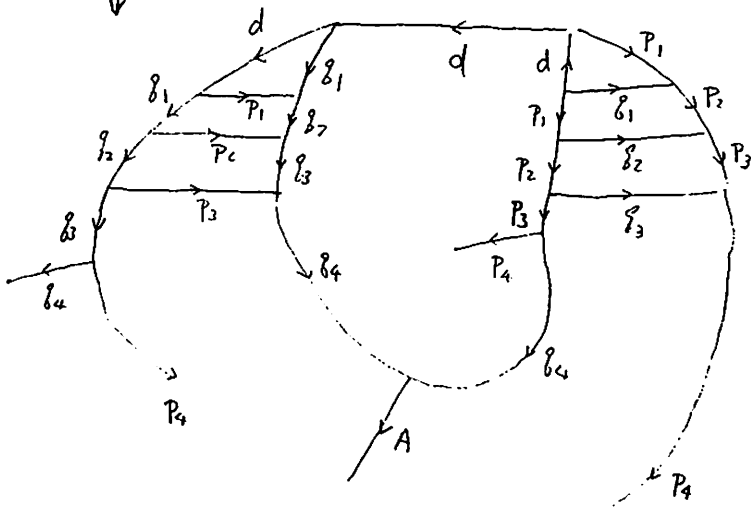
$L(2n+5, 2)$



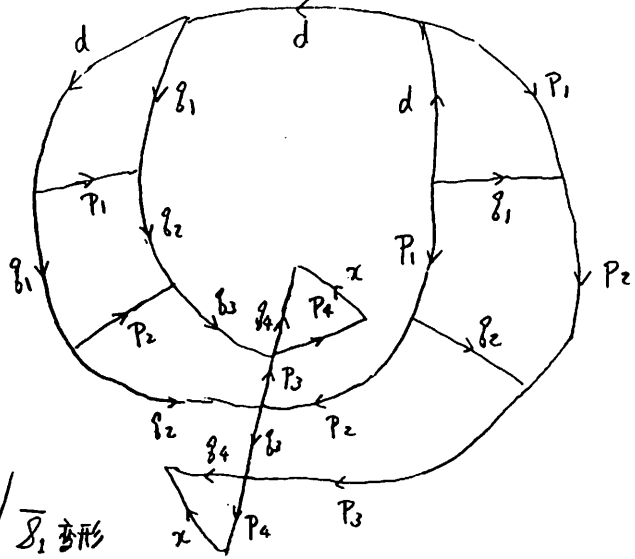
(補正2) 例5



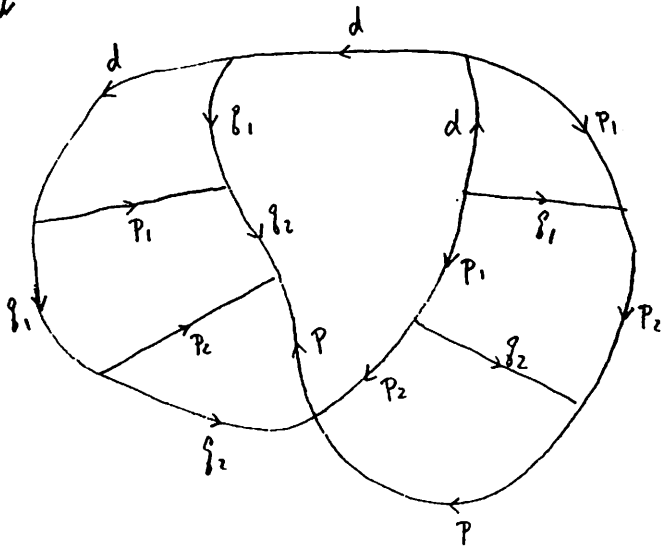
$\downarrow$   $D_3$  変形



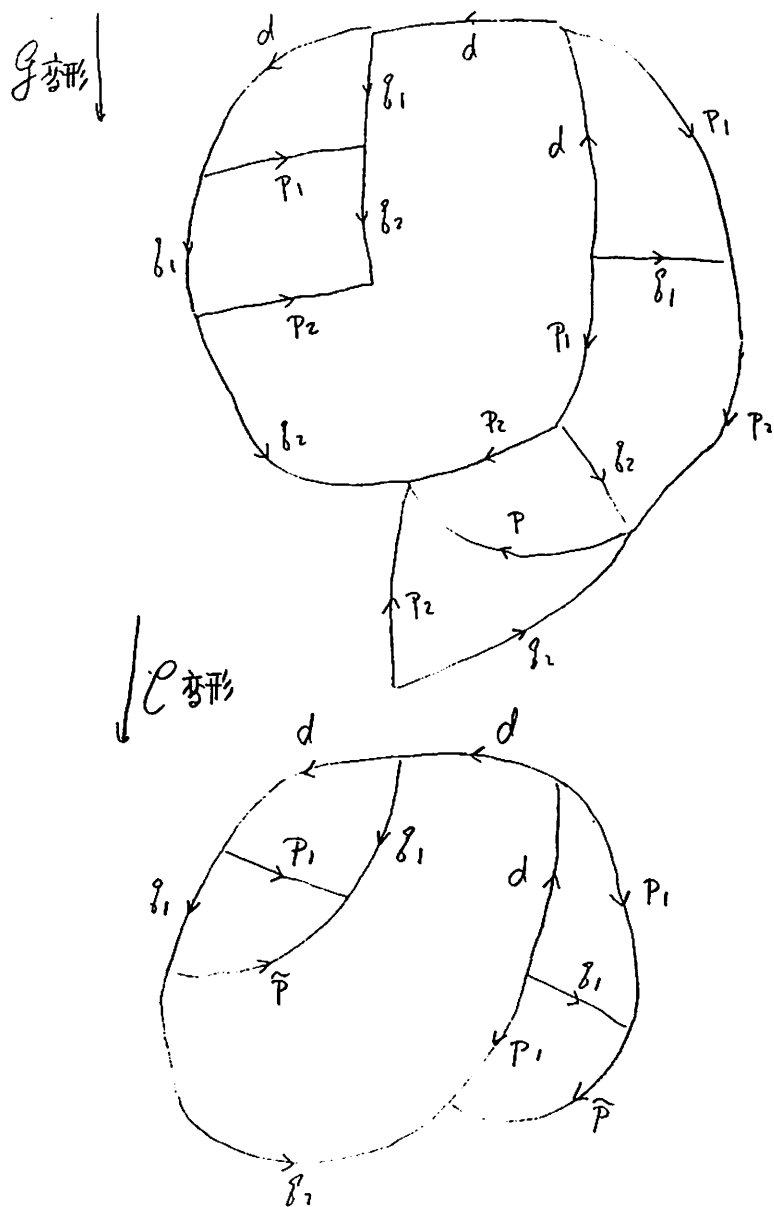
$C$  变形  
 $S_2$  变形



$S_1$  变形  
 $S_2$  变形

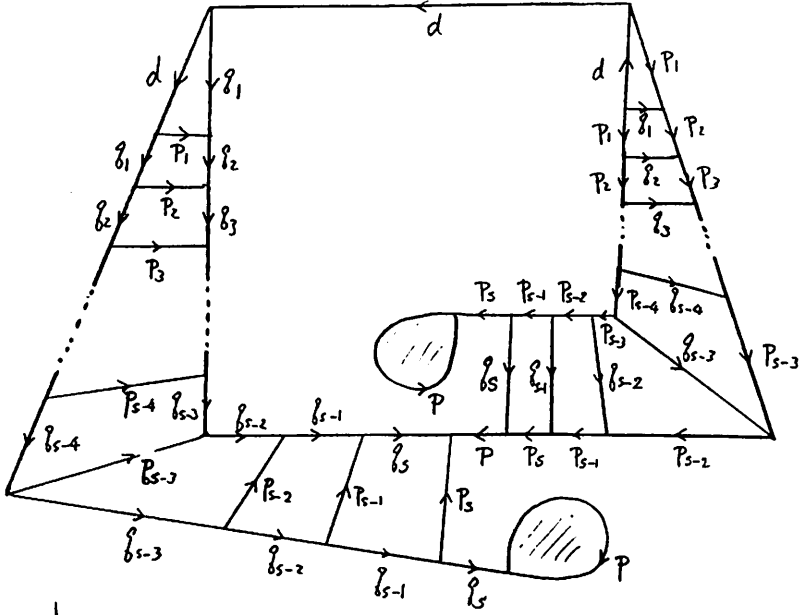




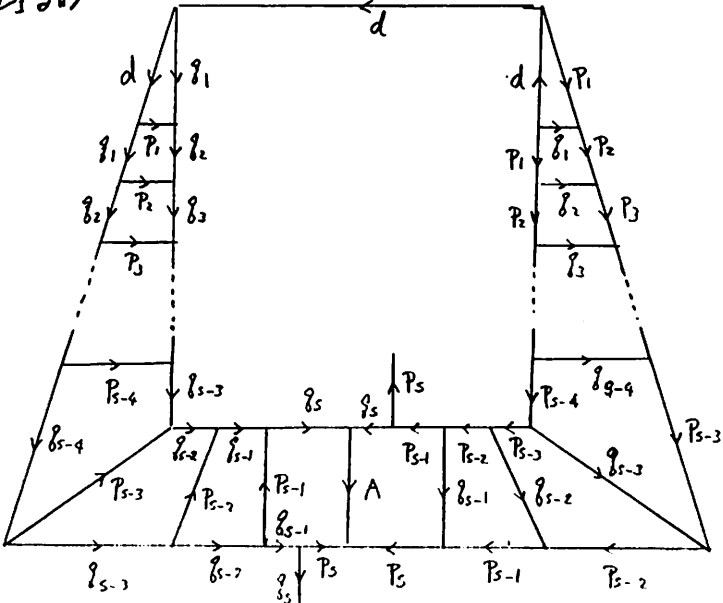


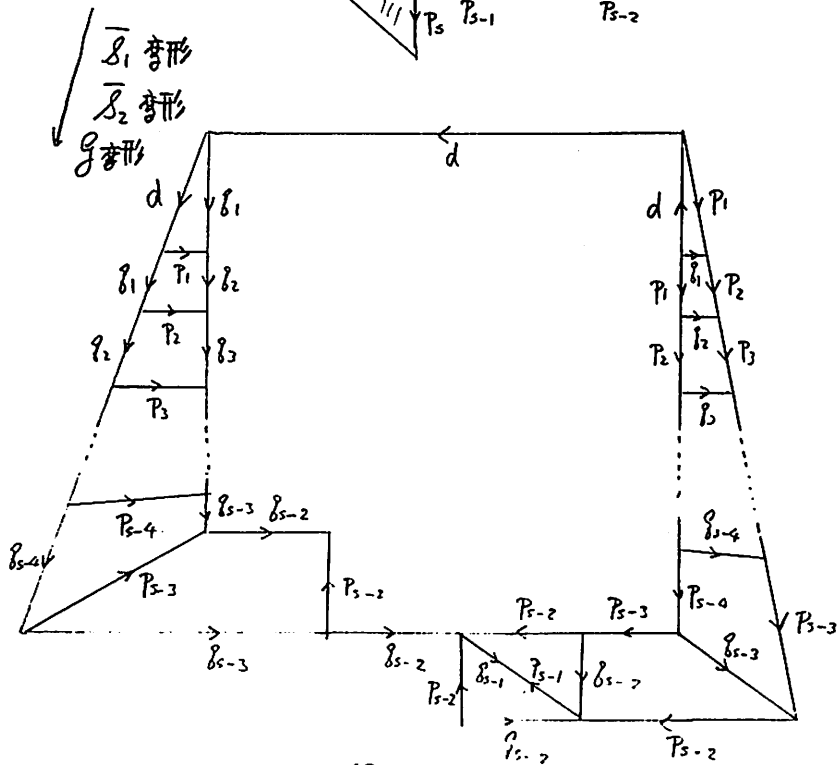
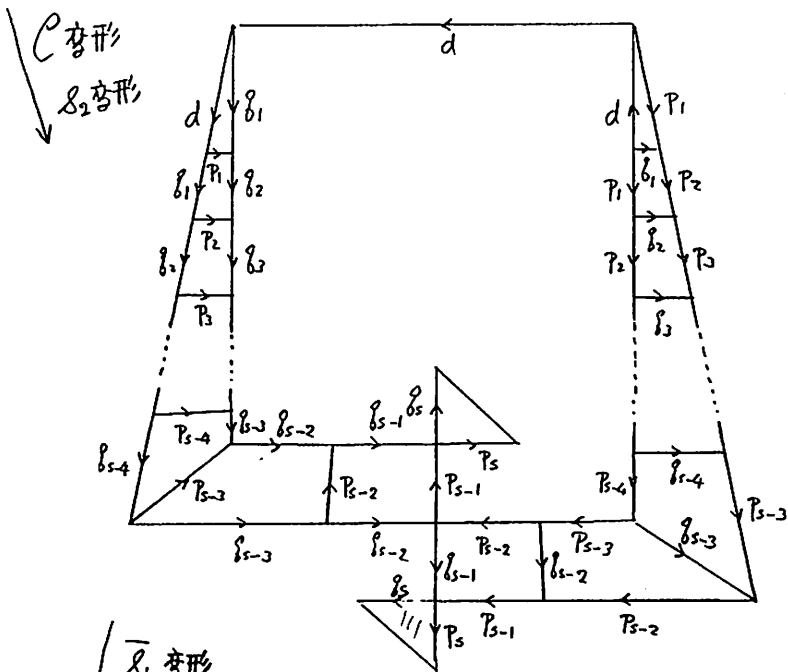
$L(5, 1)$

(補足3) 例6 (例5の一般の場合)

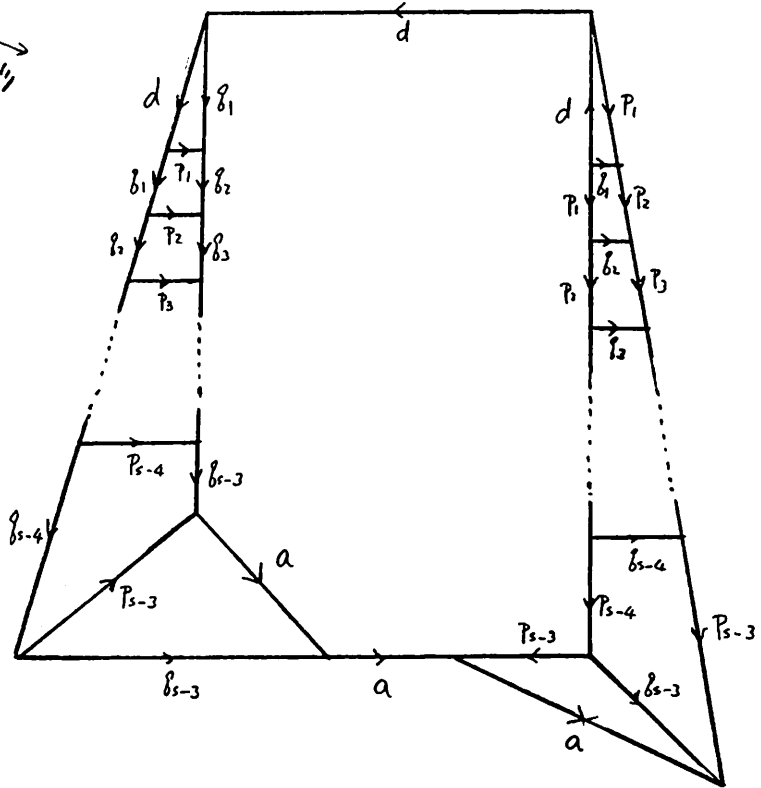


$\downarrow D_1$  変形





$\bar{S}_1$  変形  $\rightarrow$   
 $\mathcal{C}$  変形



$L(s+1, 1)$

(注)① 例 5, 6 における  $D_1, \mathcal{C}, \bar{S}_2, \bar{S}_1$  変形  
 は 数理研講究録 563 「Polygram とその基本変形」

(pp. 145-168) 「D-変形について」 (pp. 207-222)

(注)② Lens space の type について「Lens space の DS-  
 diagram について」 (pp. 169-206) を参照